

Purity of Frying Fat Assessed by Agilent PLgel and Gel Permeation Chromatograph

Application Note

Materials Testing and Research, Polymer

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Introduction

The purity of frying fats can be assessed by gel permeation chromatography (GPC) in organic eluents. The analysis involves a separation of the oligomeric glycerides based on molecular size in solution, using Agilent PLgel 5 μ m 500Å, 7.5 \times 300 columns.

Frying Fat Analysis

It is possible to separate the major component (monoglyceride) from the minor components (diglyceride, triglyceride) of frying fat (Figure 1 and Table 1), and subsequently perform a quantitative analysis to obtain information relating to the purity of the monoglyceride.



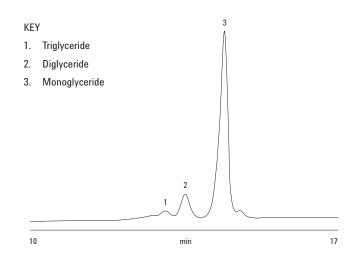


Conditions

Columns	2 × Agilent PLgel 5 µm 500Å, 7.5 × 300 mm (p/n PL1110-6525)	
Eluent	THF (stabilized)	
Flow rate	1.0 mL/min	
Conc	0.5%	
lnj vol	20 µL	
Detector	RI	
System	Agilent PL-GPC 50	

Table 1. Chromatographic Characteristics of Three Frying Fat Glycerides

Peak	RT (min)	Area (%)
1	12.97	5.3
2	13.55	11.3
3	14.68	83.4



Three glycerides in a frying fat separated by Agilent PLgel 5 µm Figure 1. columns.

Conclusion

Gel permeation chromatography with Agilent PLgel columns can be used to determine the ratio of components in complex materials such as frying fats.

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