

# Polyetherimide Analysis on Agilent PLgel with Gel Permeation Chromatography

# **Application Note**

Materials Testing and Research, Polymers

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# Introduction

Polyetherimide (PEI) is a useful amorphous engineering thermoplastic. Its high performance, and hence utility, stems from high heat resistance, high strength, and stable electrical properties. PEI is also easy to process. In its unmodified form the resin is transparent and has inherent dimensional stability that makes it flame retardant.





# **Analysis of a Polyetherimide**

In this analysis of polyetherimide, ethylene glycol was used as a flow-rate marker. Figure 1 shows the distribution of the polymer with good resolution of the oligomeric components. The calculated molecular weights and dispersity are shown in Table 1.

Calibrants Agilent PEO/PEG

Columns Agilent PLgel 5  $\mu$ m 10<sup>4</sup>Å, 300 × 7.5 mm

(p/n PL1110-6540)

Agilent PLgel 5  $\mu$ m 500Å, 300 × 7.5 mm

(p/n PL1110-6525)

Eluent DMF + 0.1% LiBr

Flow rate 1.0 mL/min

Temp 60 °C

Detector RI

System Agilent PL-GPC 50

Table 1. Molecular Weights and Dispersity of a Sample of Polyetherimide

Mn	13,211
Mw	25,842
Mz	37,507
Dispersity	1.956

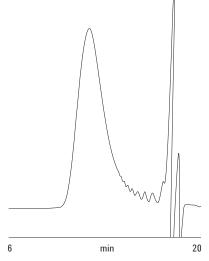


Figure 1. Good resolution of polyetherimide oligomers on Agilent PLgel 5 μm columns.

### **Conclusion**

Agilent PLgel columns can be used in polar organic solvents to resolve the oligomeric content of polyetherimides, an important property that affects many end-use applications.

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