Waters[®] Alliance[®] / Millennium^{® 32}: Accurate Quantitation of Natural Product Extracts

rformance PerSPECtives

HPLC provides tools to identify and quantitate natural product extracts. High performance liquid chromatography is especially well suited for analyzing marker compounds in natural product extracts. Traditionally, peak identity of chromatographically resolved peaks is established by comparing retention times between standards and unknowns using HPLC systems with high precision solvent delivery. The identified peaks can also be reliably quantitated using this same HPLC technology.

The challenge of controlling natural product extract quality. Herbal extracts are the starting materials for many popular nutraceutical products. The highly complex nature of these plant-derived ingredients presents a formidable challenge to incoming quality control operations. The most common approach is to analyze marker compounds, one or more of the prevalent compounds in these multicomponent extracts.

A typical example is the measurement of six kavalactones marker analytes in kava kava, a botanical root extract used as a sedative and muscle relaxant for conditions of nervous anxiety, stress, and restlessness¹. Of the six, kavain is readily available as an inexpensive standard and is often used for quantitating the actual kavalactone content in the kava kava extract (Figure 1).

The other 5 kavalactones have limited availability and are expensive. An alternative means for quantitating these kavalactones is to determine their concentration based on kavain, then apply a Response Factor (RF) correction factor to account for the differences in spectral response.

Figure 1: Structure of Kava Kava and other kavalactones.



The kavalactone separation method, shown in Figure 2, was abstracted from a method described in the Institute for Nutraceutical Advancement². Note the similarities in analyte structure, sometimes differing by a single double bond. This demonstrates the resolving potential of HPLC.





Copyright 2001Waters CorporationPrinted in the U.S.A.WPP229