

Direct analysis of basic drugs in cell culture lysate using on-line extraction LC/MS/MS

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Today's Challenges Faced by Analytical Chemists in Methods Development

- Sample Preparation
 - Faster methods development
 - Generic and simple extraction protocol
 - Increased sensitivity and selectivity
- Instrumentation
 - Faster analysis (1000-analysis-per-day barrier)
 - On-line analysis (automation)

Sample Preparation

“Many extractions practices are based on classical methodologies of liquid-liquid or liquid-solid extraction using practices which have not changed for the last one hundred years”

Classical

Protein precipitation

Liquid-liquid extraction

Membrane extraction

Soxhlet

New technologies

Solid phase extraction

Solid phase micro extraction

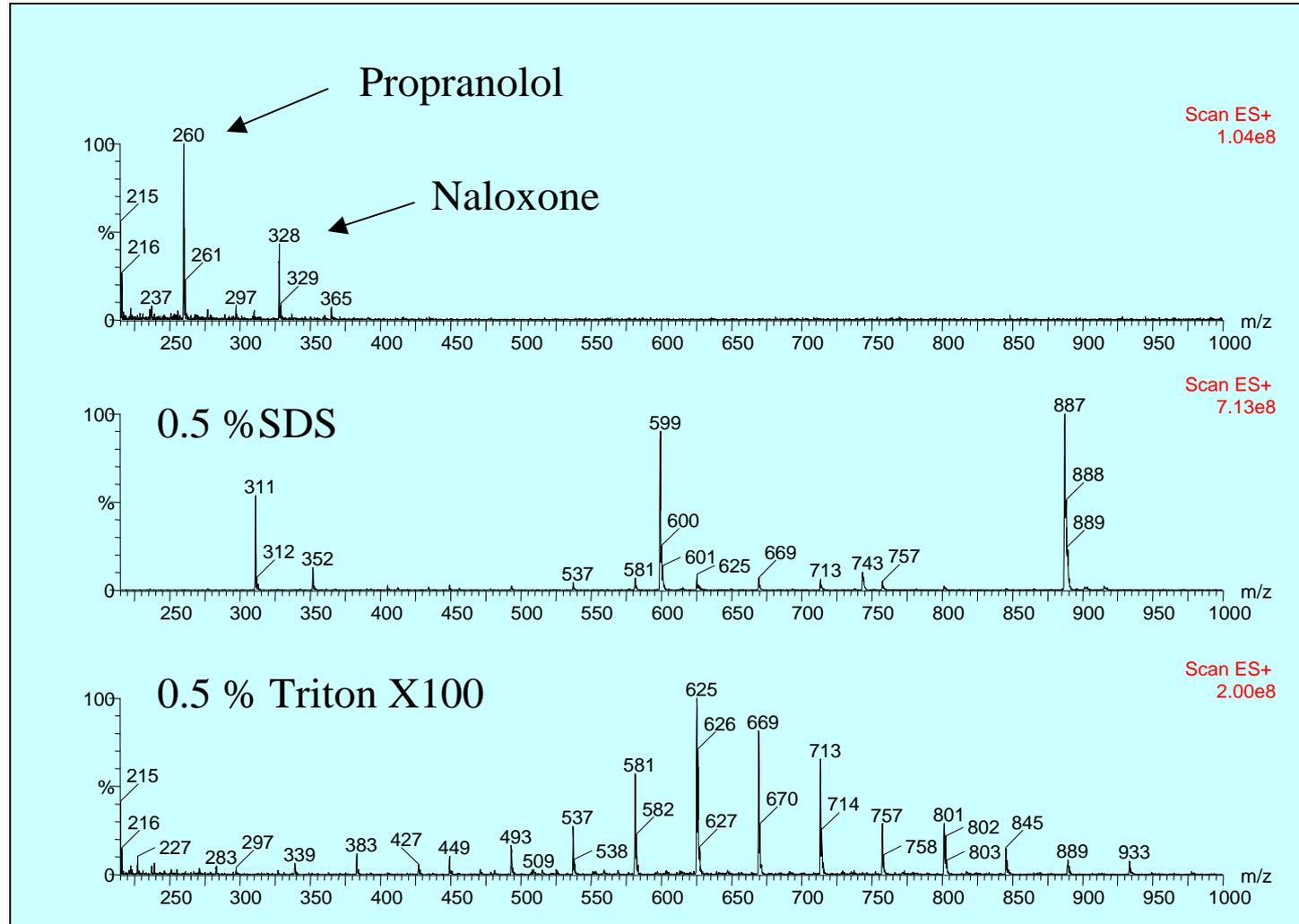
Accelerated fluid extraction

Supercritical fluid extraction

Microwave-assisted extraction

What happen is the sample is not in aqueous base ? Or contains surfactants?

Ion Suppression of Surfactants



Cell Lysing Protocols

10⁶ Jurkat cells were grown in RPMI 1640 culture medium

Cells were centrifuged at 1500 g for 5 min

Cells were washed twice with cold PBS

Cells were centrifuged at 1500 g and supernatant was removed

Cell pellets were spiked at various level

Lyse with 1 mL
50/50 MeOH/ACN

Lyse with
1 mL 1 % SDS

Lyse with
1 mL 1 % Triton X100

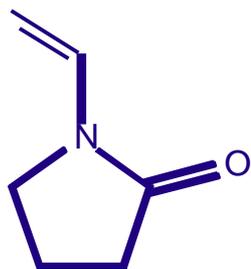
Dilute with 4 mL H₂O
Inject 400 μL

Dilute with 4 mL H₂O
Inject 400 μL

Dilute 4 mL H₂O
Inject 400 μL

Oasis[®] HLB sorbent

Hydrophilic-Lipophilic Balanced copolymer



N-Vinyl-Pyrrolidone



Di-Vinyl-Benzene

Water Loving
Hydrophilic Monomer

- Provide wetting properties
- No impact of sorbent drying

Fat Loving
Lipophilic Monomer

- Provide reverse phase property for analyte retention

On-line Oasis® HLB and MCX Extraction Column



Oasis is a trademark of Waters Corporation

- Features
 - Direct plasma injection
 - >100 injections per column
 - Compatible with rapid HPLC gradients
 - Fast cycle time for MS detection
- Description:
 - Sorbent: Oasis® HLB
 - 2.1 mm I.D. x 20 mm 25 μ m

2 Positions Switching Valves



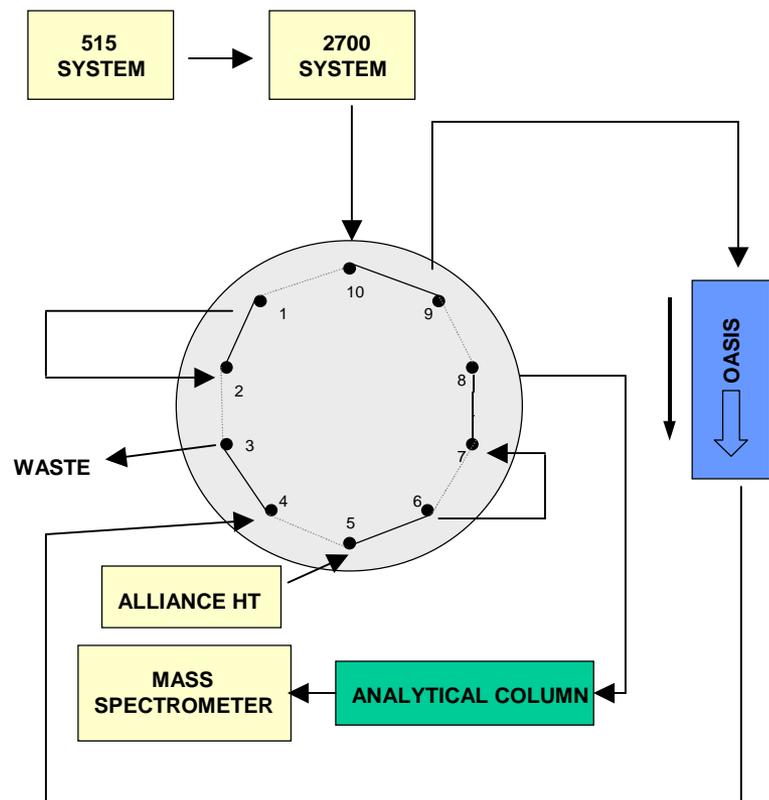
10 ports



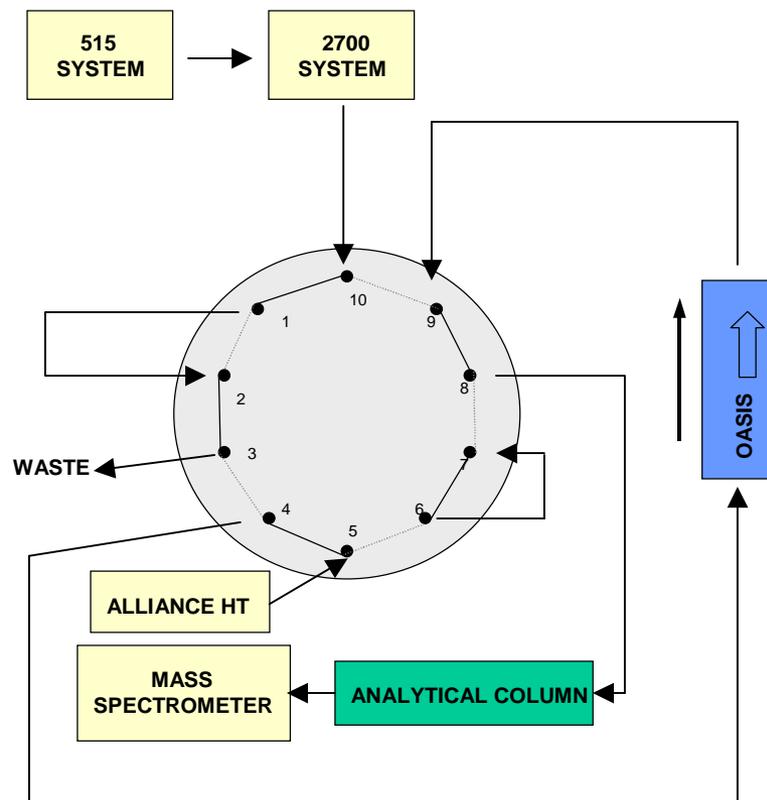
6 ports

Oasis® HLB/XTerra® Columns Configuration

Load position (backflush configuration)



Injection position (backflush configuration)



LC₁: Alliance 2690 - 0.4 mL/min
LC₂: Waters 515 - 4.0 mL/min
Loading mobile phase: 100 % water
Eluting mobile phase: 1 minute gradient 5% ACN to 95% ACN
Eluting mobile phase additive: **0.5 % Formic acid**
Extraction column temperature: room temperature
Switching valve: Rheodyne LabPro 10 ports, 2 position

MS: Quattro Ultima Triple Quadrupole
Source: Electrospray positive
Source temperature: 150 °C
Desolvation gas: 600 L/hr
Gas cell: 2.0e-3 mbar
Cone Voltage: 20 volts
Collision energy: 20

HPLC Gradient and Wash Conditions

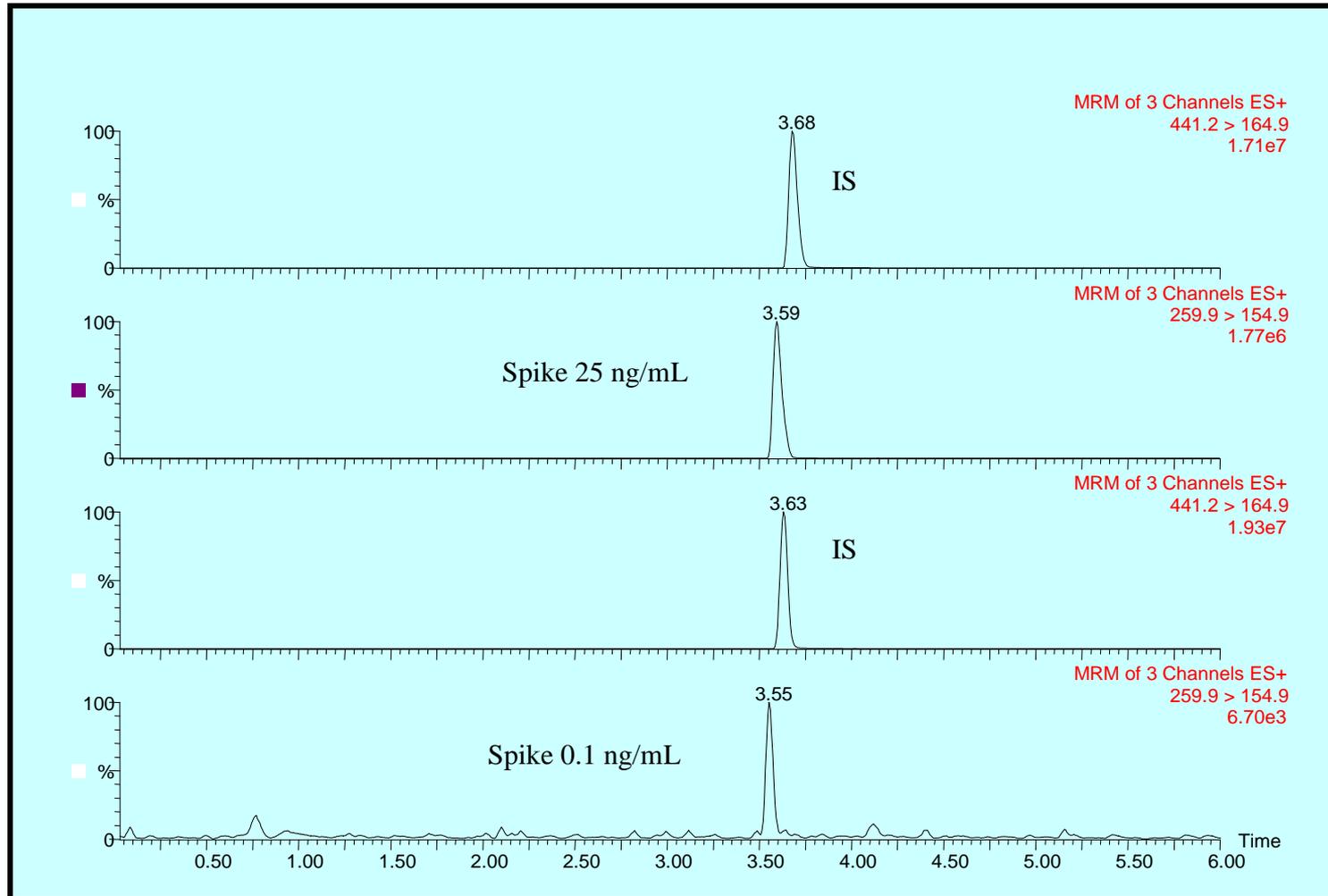
Time	HPLC gradient Flow 0.4 mL/min		Valve position	Function
	A	B		
0.0	5	95	position 1	Loading with 100 % H ₂ O
0.5	5	95		
1.5	95	5	position 2	Elution with 1 min gradient
4.40	95	5		
4.50	5	95	position 1	Return to loading position
6.0	5	95		

A - Acetonitrile + 0.5 % Formic Acid

B - Water + 0.5 % Formic Acid

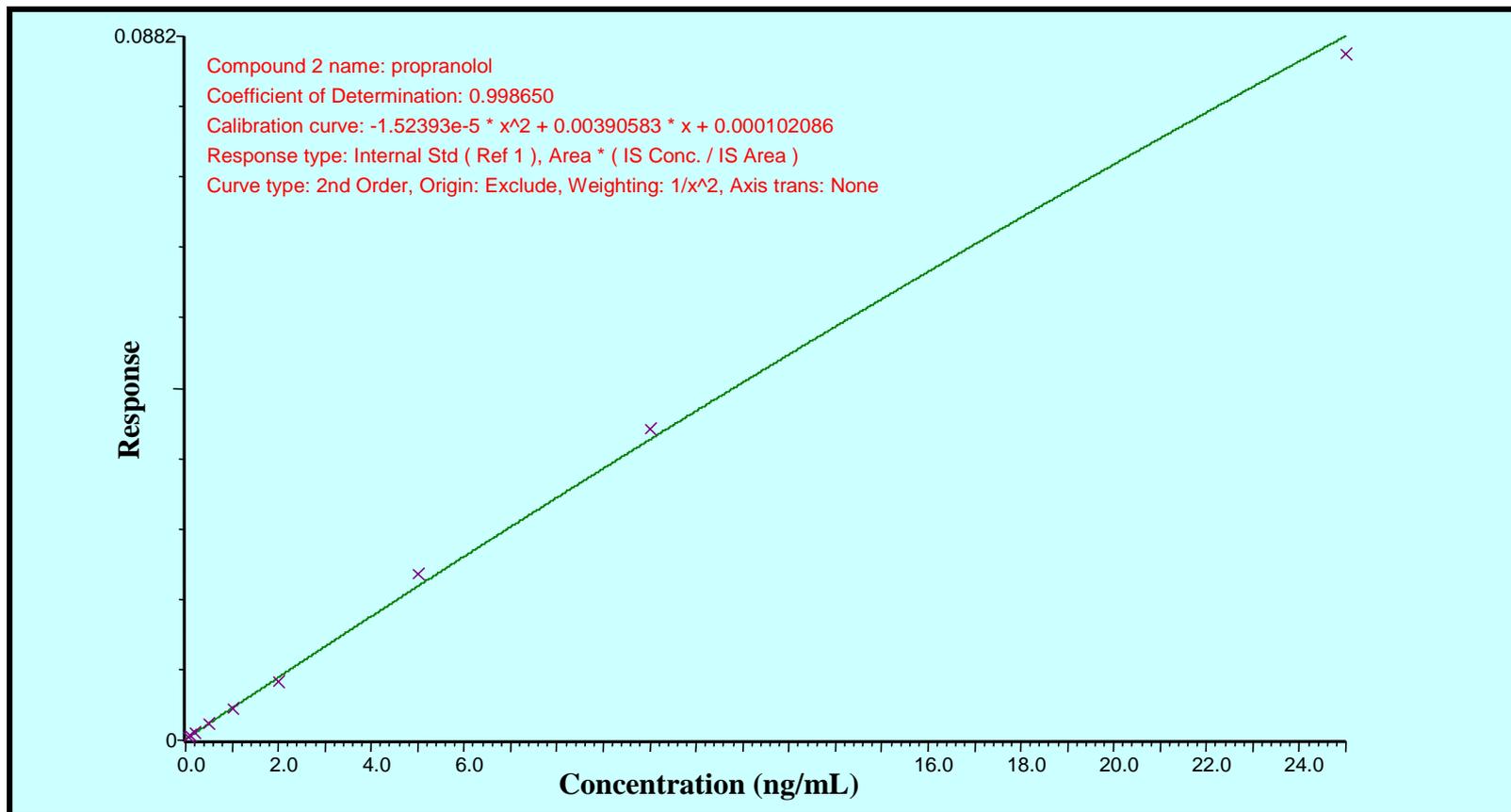
50/50 MeOH/ACN Cell Lysing

Propranolol at 0.1 ng/mL and 25 ng/mL

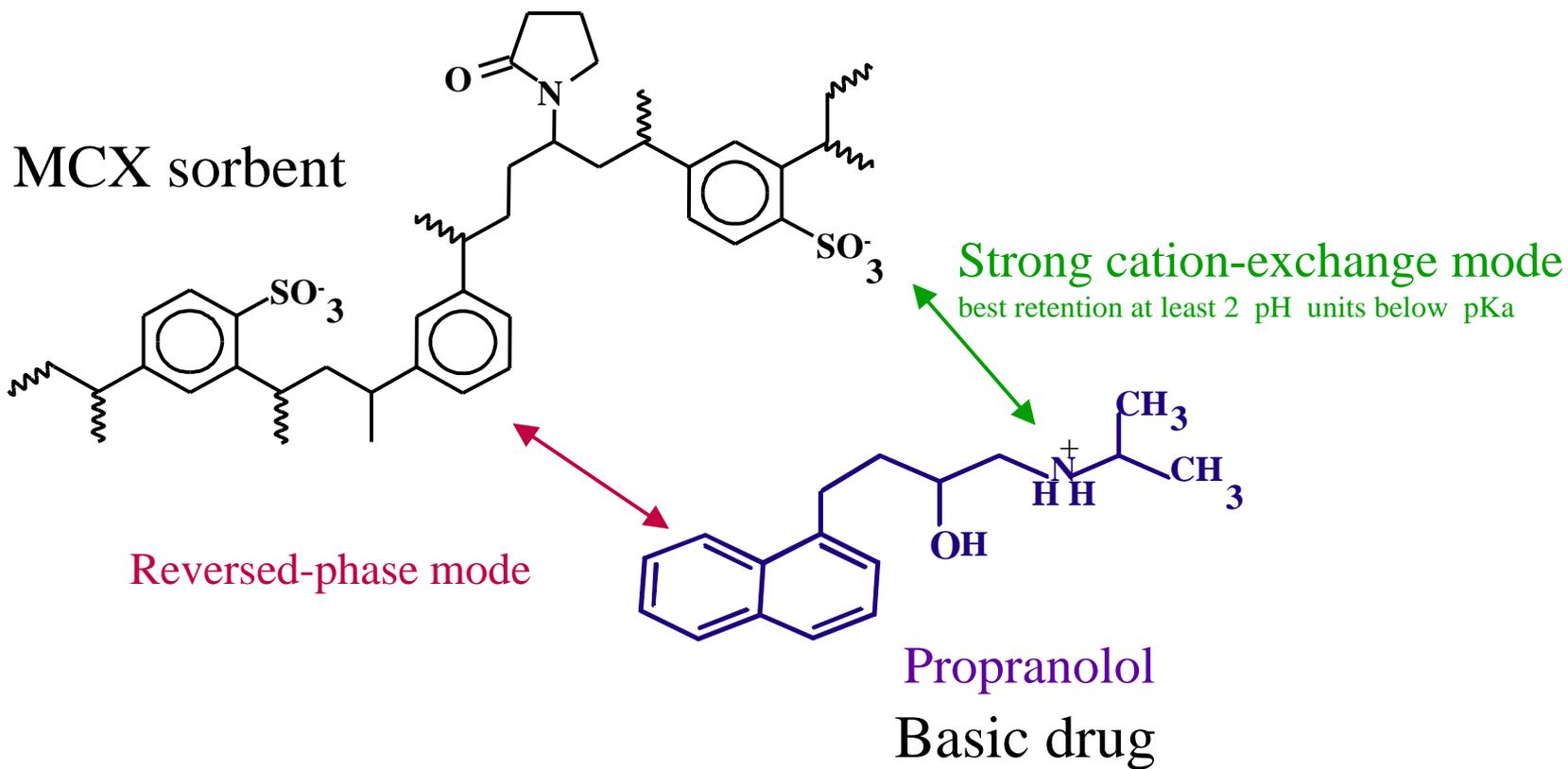


Propranolol Calibration Curve

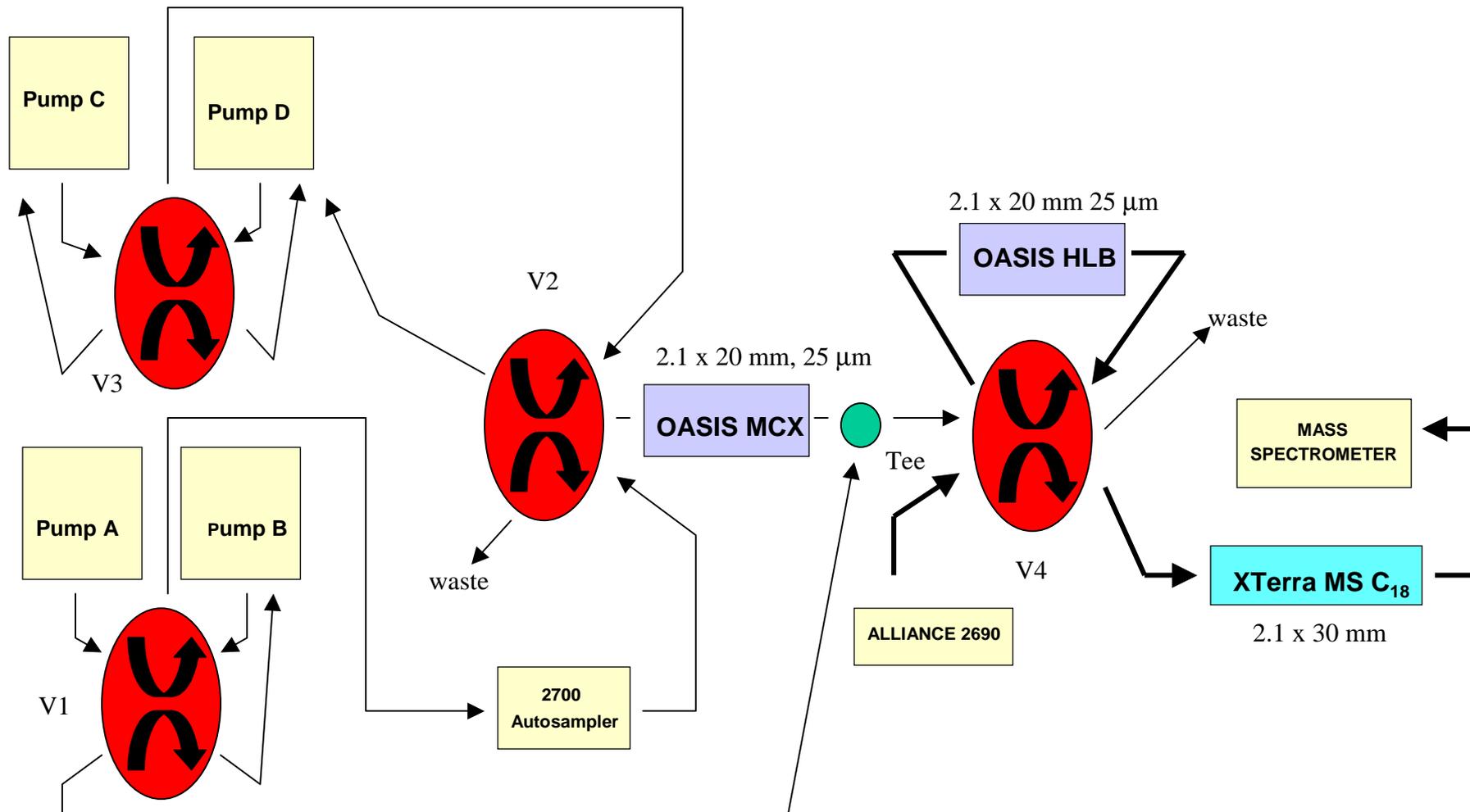
Conc. ng/mL N=6	0.1	0.5	1.0	5.0	10	20	25
Average	0.09	0.49	1.03	4.93	9.76	20.21	25.21
Standard Deviation	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.26	0.34	0.89	0.69
RSD %	4.8	5.9	3.9	5.3	3.5	4.4	2.7



Drug - Sorbent Interactions on Oasis® MCX Products



Oasis[®] HLB / MCX / XTerra[®] Configuration



Pump A: 100 % water + 2 % NH₄OH
Pump C: 100 % Water + 4 % Formic Acid

Pump B: 100 % Methanol
Pump D: 100 % Methanol + 2 % NH₄OH

HPLC Gradient and Wash Conditions

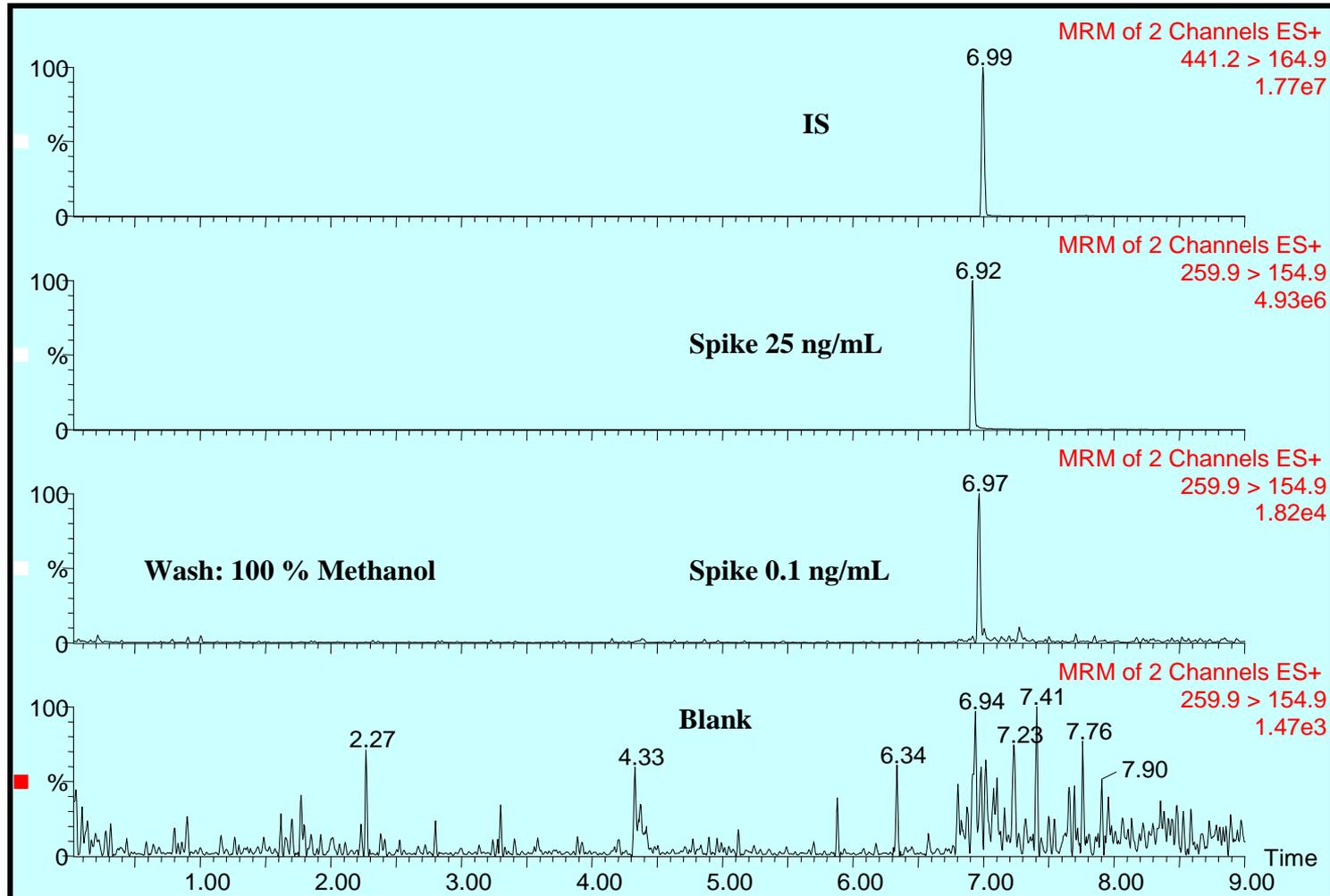
Time (min)	HPLC gradient Flow 0.4 mL/min		Valve Position V1, V2, V3, V4	Function
	A	B		
0.0	5	95	2 – 2 – 2 – 2	Load 100 % H ₂ O pH 11
1.0	5	95	1 – 1 – 2 – 2	Wash 100 % H ₂ O pH 2
2.0	5	95	1 – 2 – 2 – 2	Wash (see chromatograms)
3.0	5	95	1 – 1 – 1 – 2	Elution of MCX onto HLB (pH 11)
4.0	5	95	1 – 1 – 1 – 1	Elution of HLB onto Xterra (pH 3)
5.0	95	5		
7.0	95	5		
7.5	5	95		
8.0	5	95	2 – 2 – 2 – 2	Reset to starting position
9.0	5	95		

A - Acetonitrile + 0.5 % Formic Acid

B - Water + 0.5 % Formic Acid

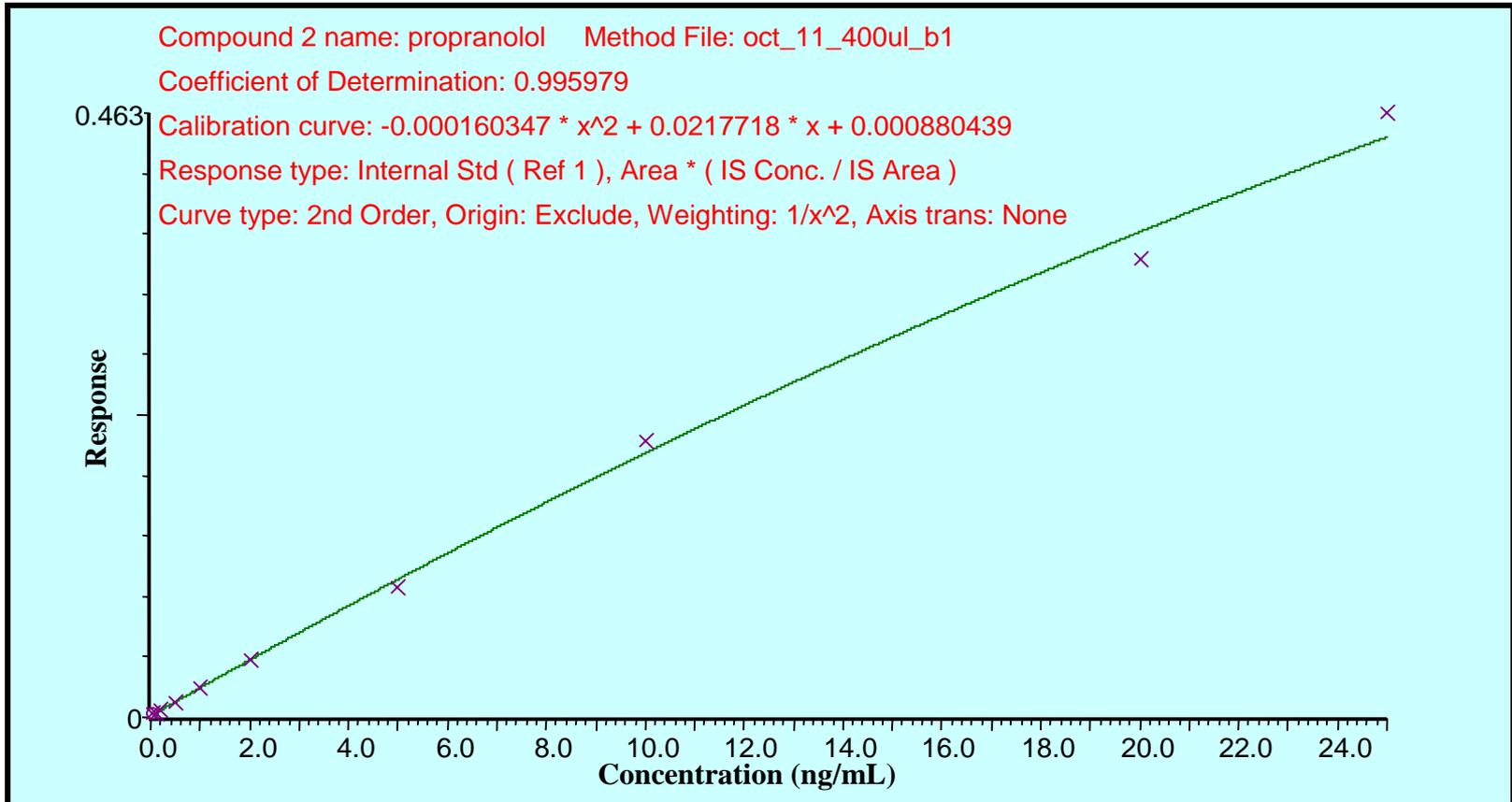
1 % Triton X100 Cell Lysing

Propranolol at 0.1 ng/mL and 25 ng/mL



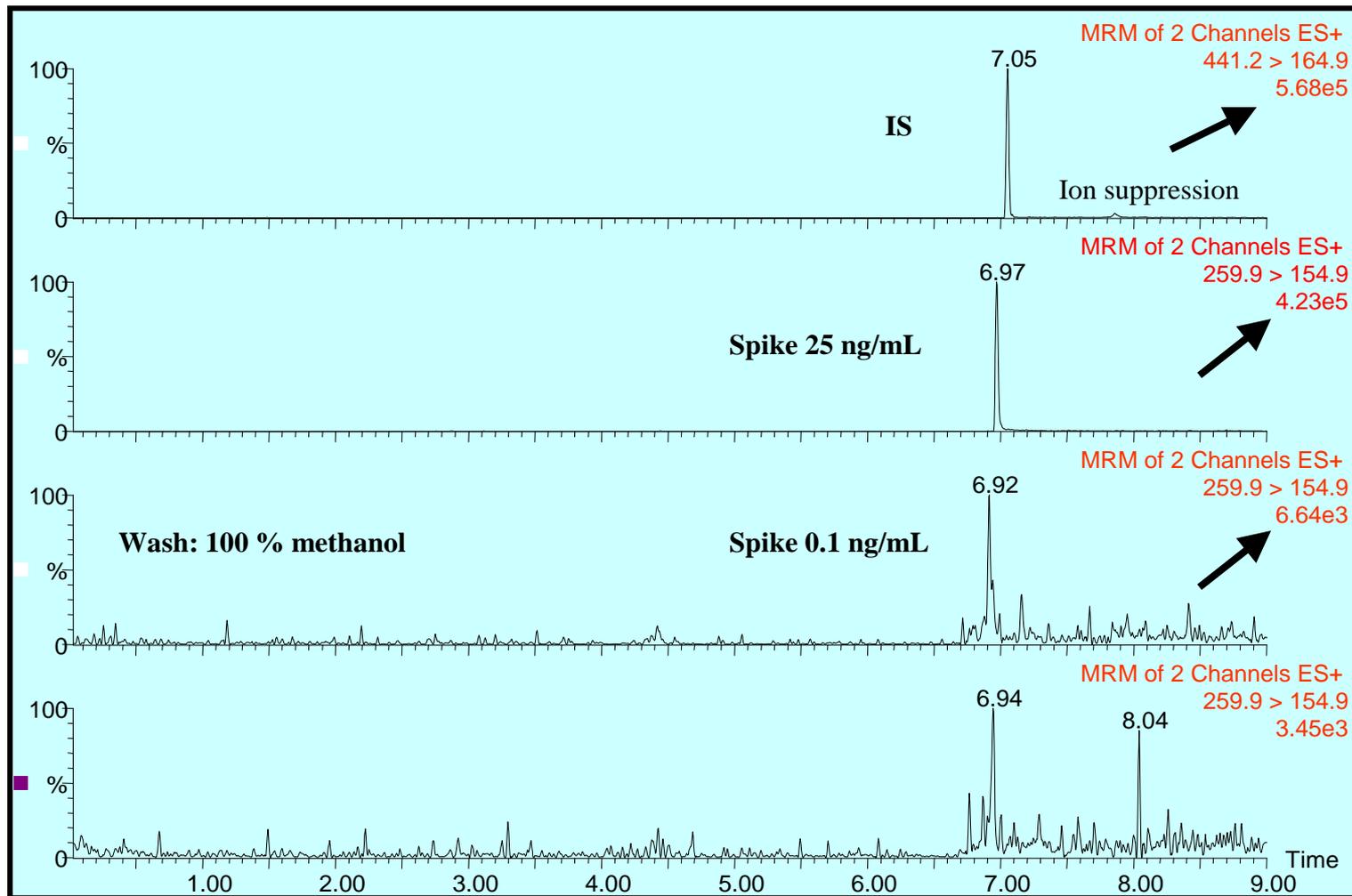
Propranolol Triton Calibration Curve

Conc. ng/mL N=6	0.1	0.2	1.0	2.0	10.0	20.0	25.0
Average	0.10	0.19	0.99	1.99	9.94	19.56	25.63
Standard Deviation	0.001	0.008	0.02	0.06	0.3	0.5	0.5
RSD %	1.7	4.2	2.4	3.2	3.9	2.6	2.0



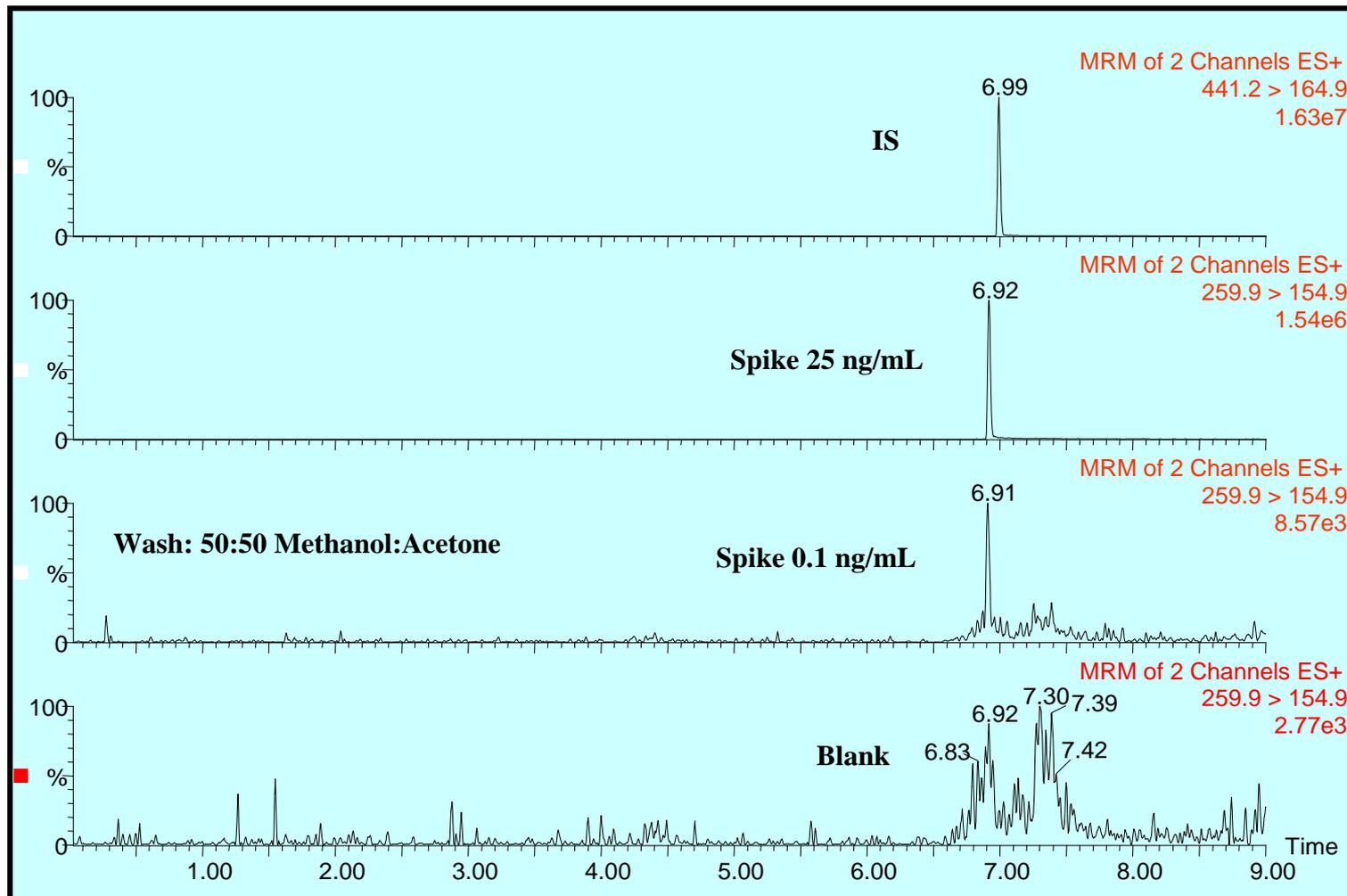
1 % SDS Cell Lysing

Propranolol at 0.1 ng/mL and 25 ng/mL



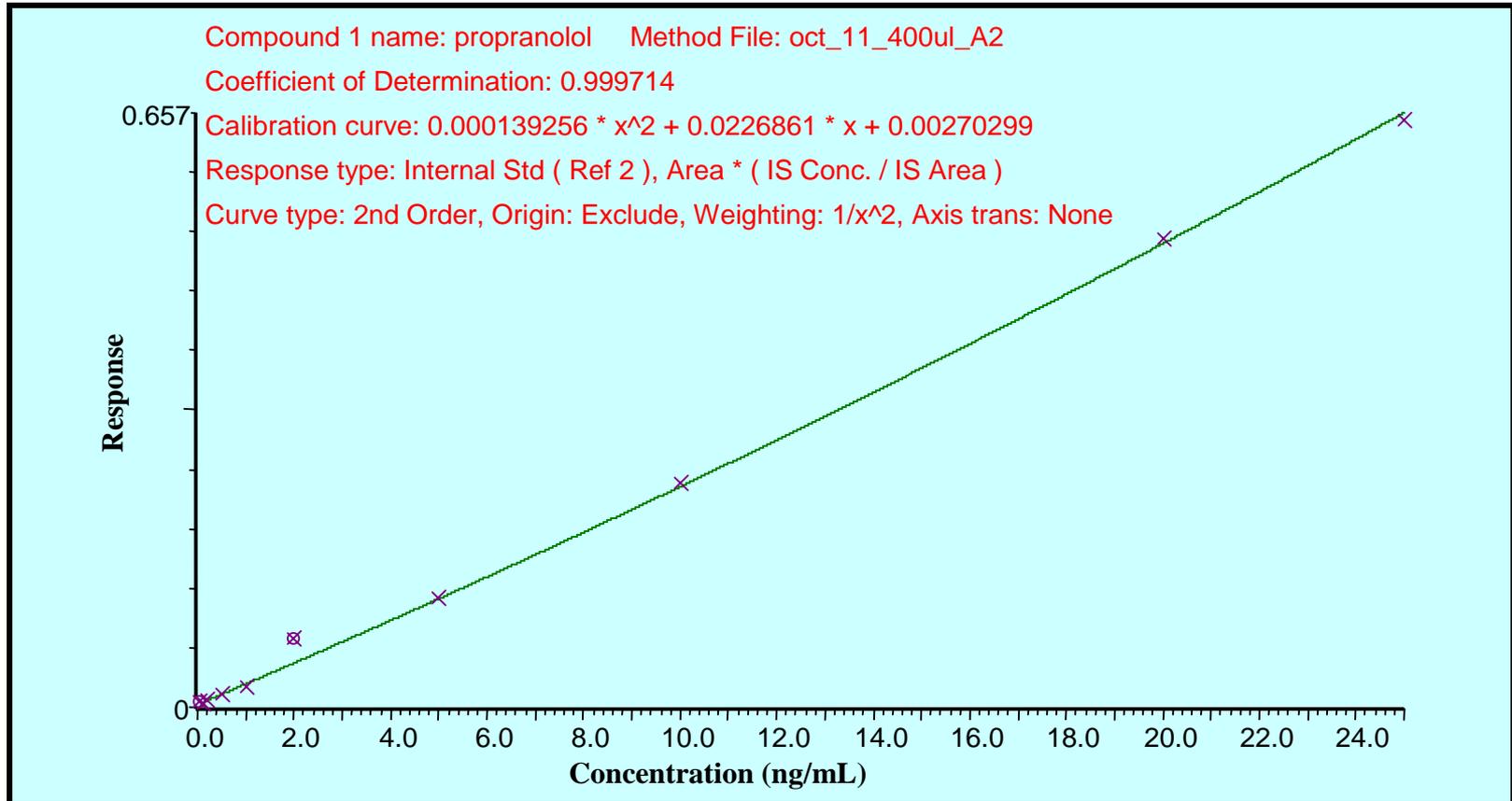
1 % SDS Cell Lysing

Propranolol at 0.1 ng/mL and 25 ng/mL



Propranolol SDS Calibration Curve

Conc. ng/mL N=6	0.1	0.5	1.0	2.0	10.0	20.0	25.0
Average	0.10	0.5	1.0	1.8	10.2	19.0	25.5
Standard Deviation	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7
RSD %	1.4	5.2	5.1	5.6	4.5	4.1	2.9



Benefits of the Oasis® HLB/MCX on-line extraction column

- Simple off-line sample preparation
- Rapid isolation of analyte from a complex sample matrix
- High injection volume
- Lower detection limits