

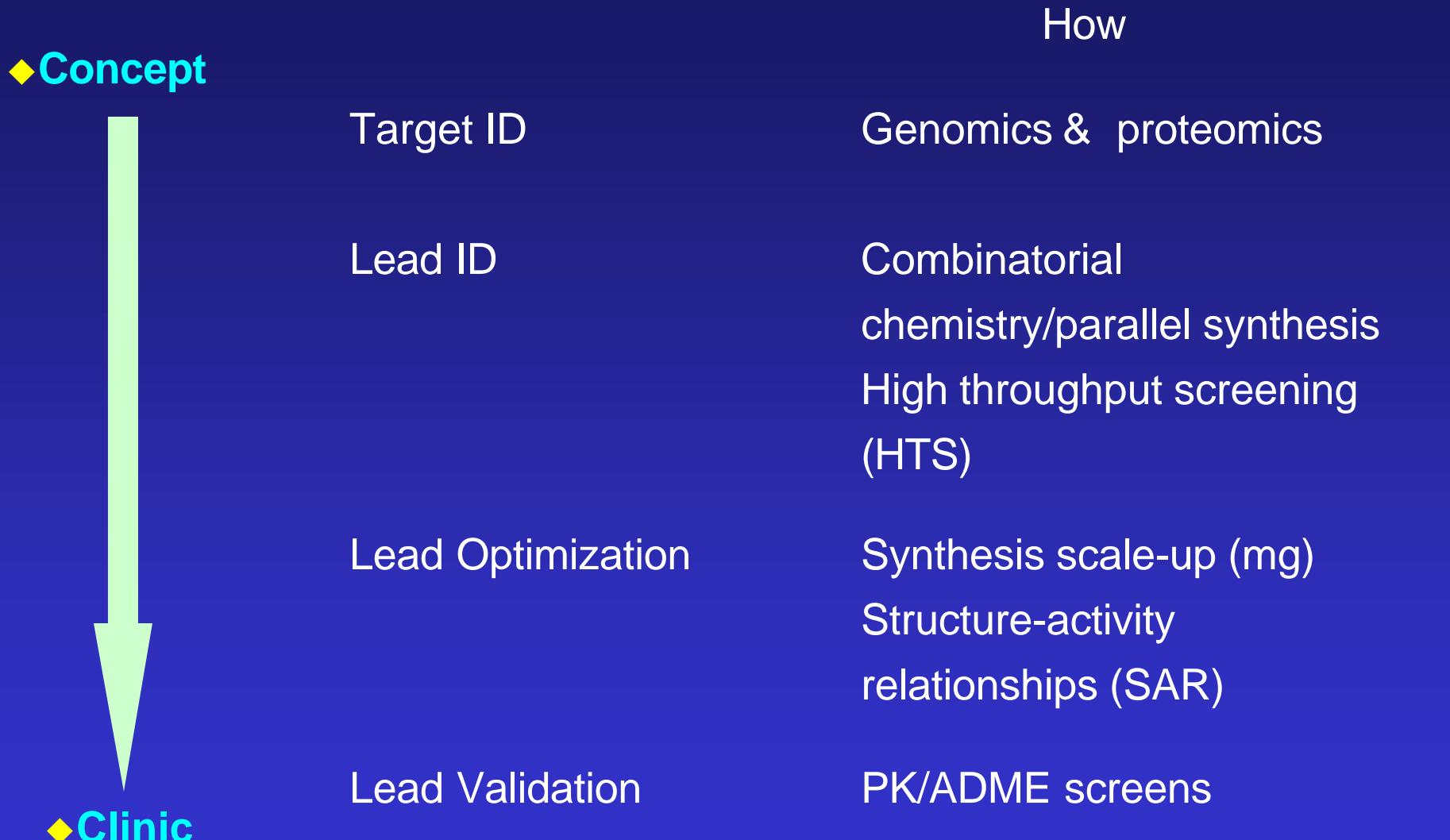
# An Integrated Gradient Capillary HPLC/MS System Incorporating Photodiode Array Detection

Presented at HPLC '99, Granada Spain

S. A. Cohen, J. Holyoke, T. Dourdeville and D. DellaRovere  
Waters Corporation, Milford MA



# Drug Discovery and Development Strategy



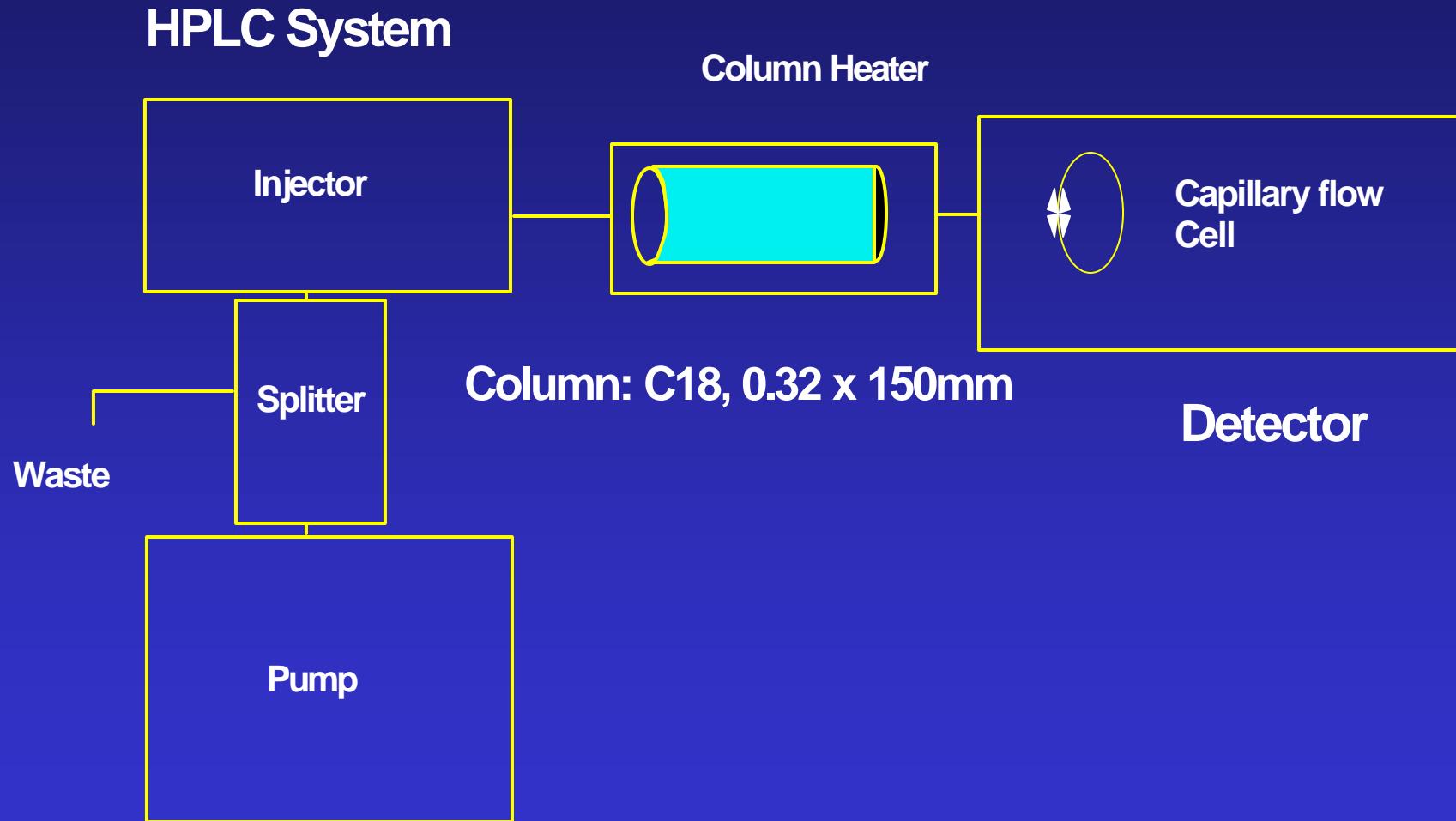
# **Who Uses Capillary Chromatography?**

- **Proteomics/Biotechnology Laboratories**
  - Running 2-D gel electrophoresis
  - Performing library searching
  - Analyzing peptides by LC/MS
- **Pharmacokinetics Laboratories**
  - Using high potency drugs
  - Doing cassette dosing of drugs
  - Wishing to reduce the numbers of test animals

# Why Switch to Capillary LC?

- Analysis Sensitivity
  - Microanalytical
  - Microprep
- Sample Limited
- Excellent MS Compatibility, Especially ESI
- Small Fraction Volume

# Flow Diagram for a Typical Split Flow System



# Current System Limitations

- Systems are not designed for microanalysis
  - Often use analytical LC with flow splitting
  - Assemble their own custom system
- Inconsistent instrument performance
- Sub-optimal flow cell design

# What is Waters CapLC System?

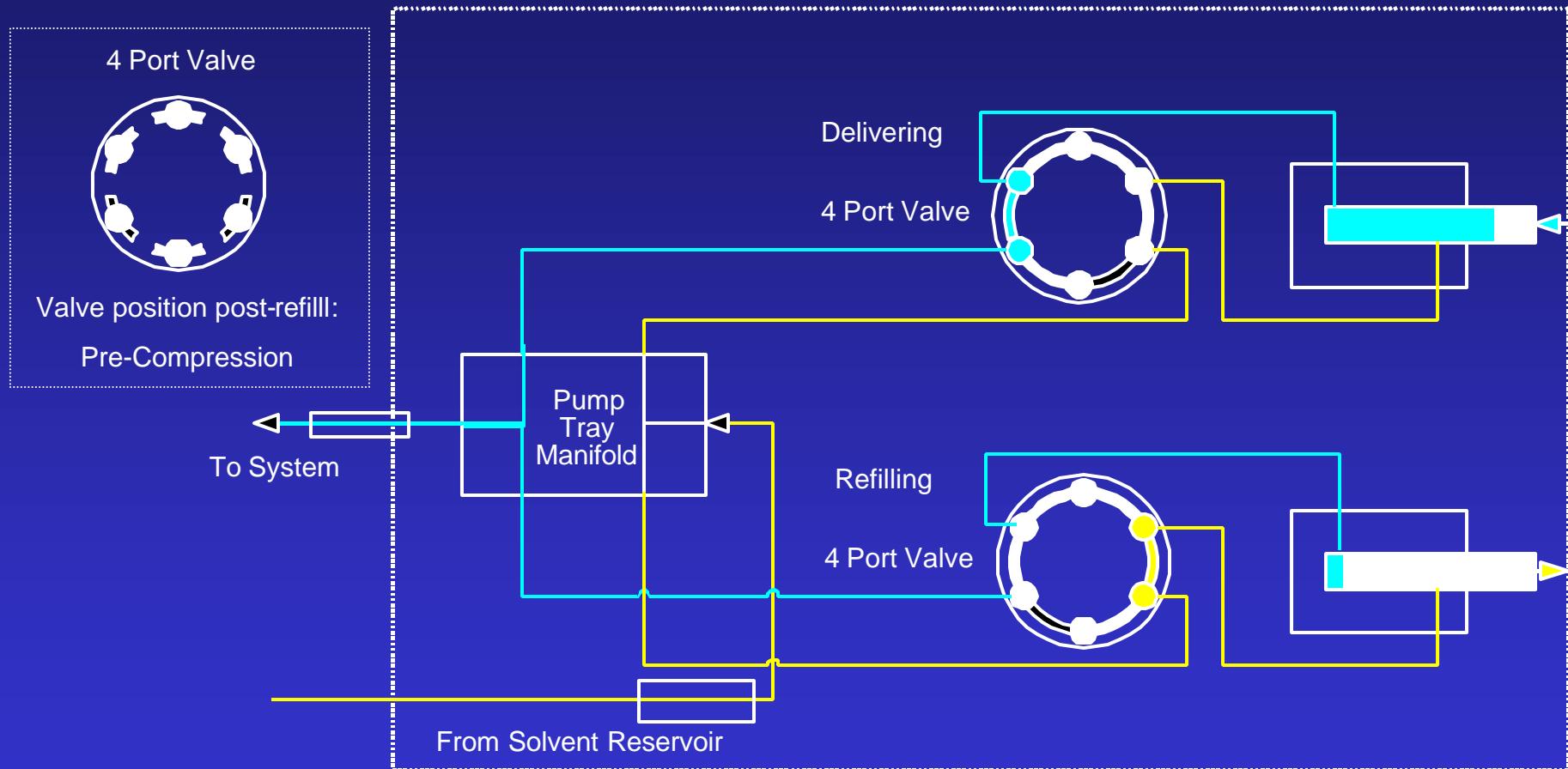
- Fully integrated, automated system with PDA detection that has been optimized for LC/MS(MS) applications
  - Innovative multisolvent delivery
  - Automated sample injection
  - Integrated capillary column heater
  - Photodiode array detection
  - MassLynx instrument control

# **Challenges of Low Flow System**

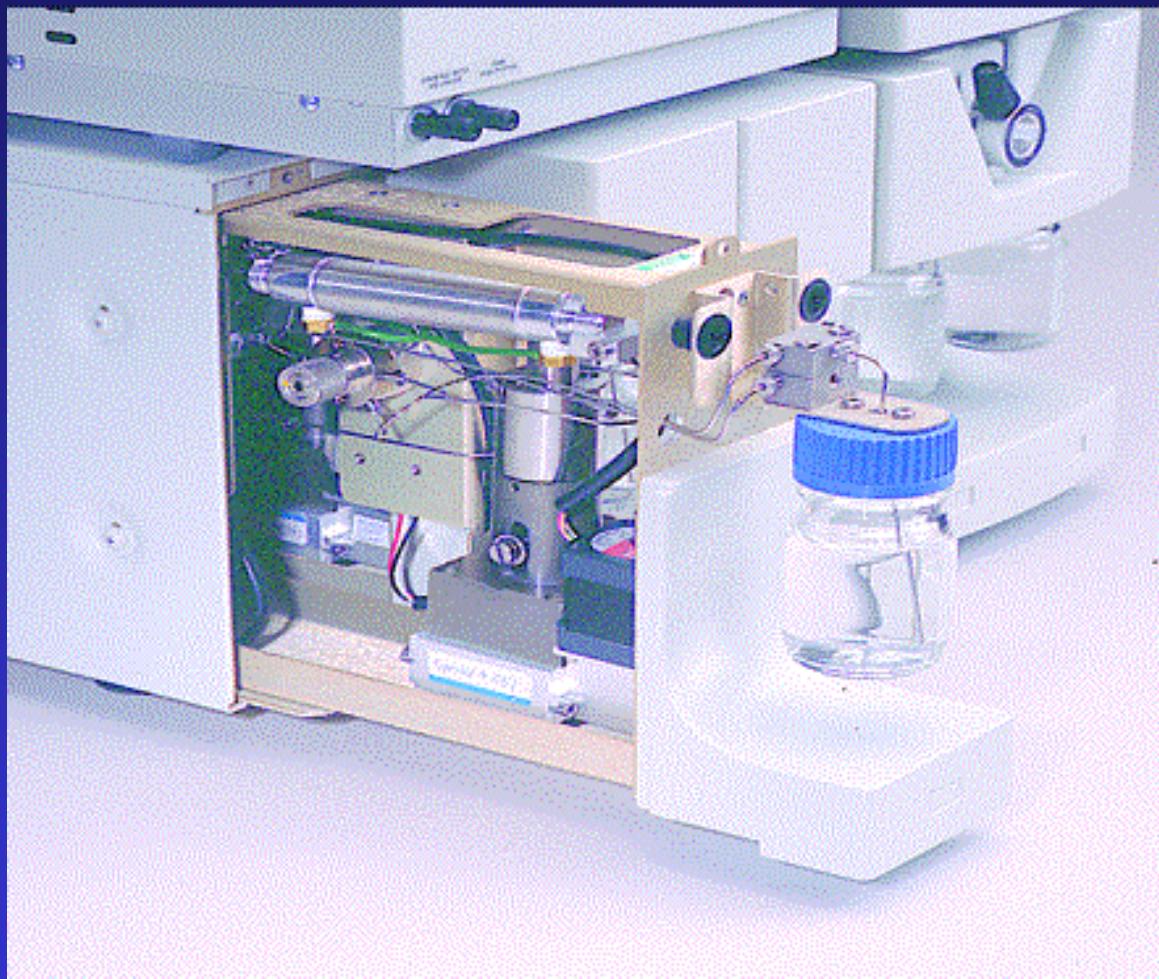
- Accurate, Precise Flow Delivery
- Low System Volume
- Gradient Difficulties
- Mixing Challenges

# Pump Tray Schematic

## Single Pump Fluid Path



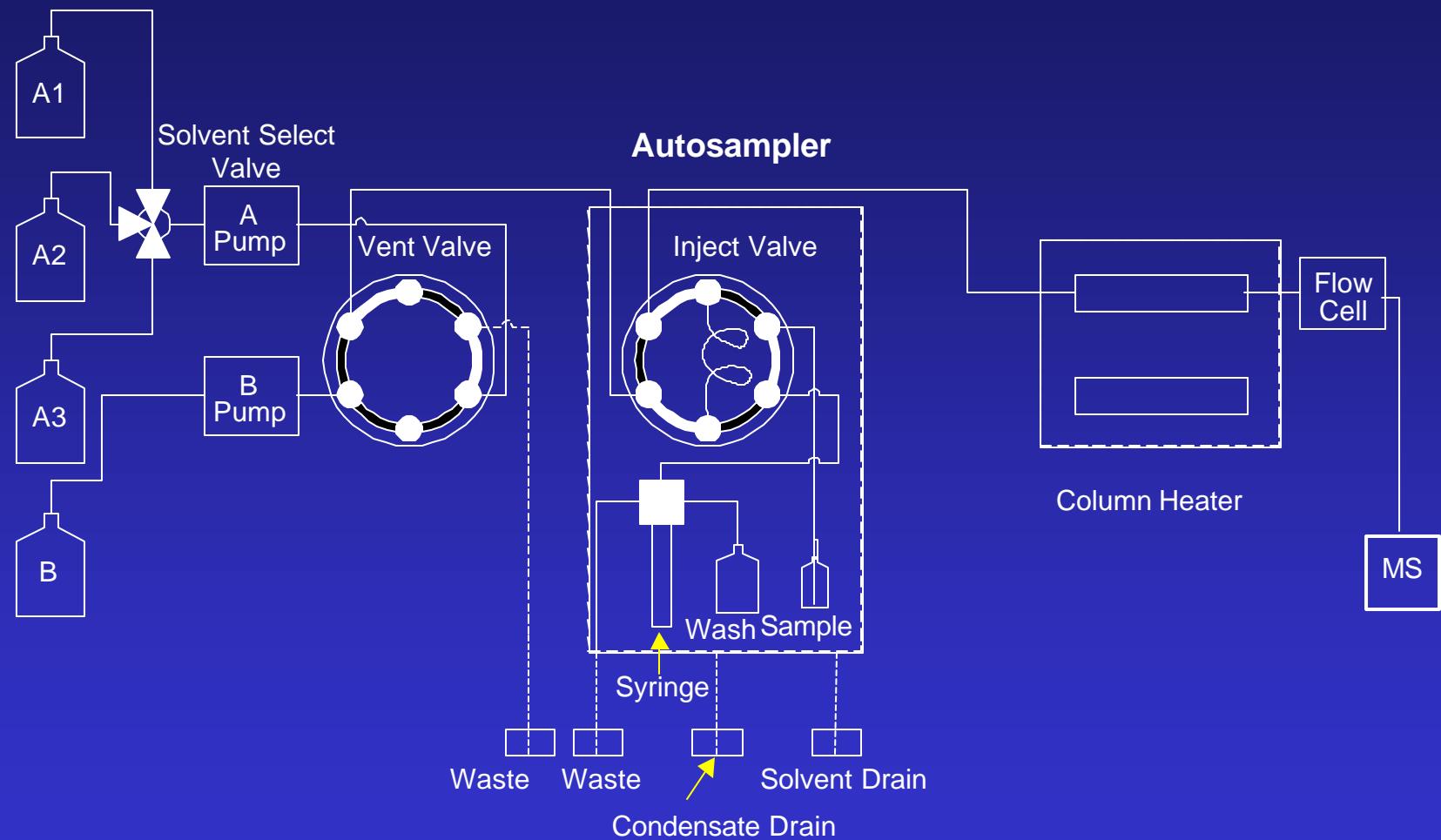
# Solvent Delivery Module



# Solvent Delivery Features

- Each solvent delivery module consists of two syringe pumps and active check valves controlled by embedded software
- Each syringe delivers 180  $\mu$ l solvent
- Firmware control for solvent precompression following syringe refill and check valve actuation
- Inject synchronization enabled in software
- Firmware-embedded diagnostics
- Flow rate range for gradients @ 1 - 40  $\mu$ l/min, isocratic to 200nl/min

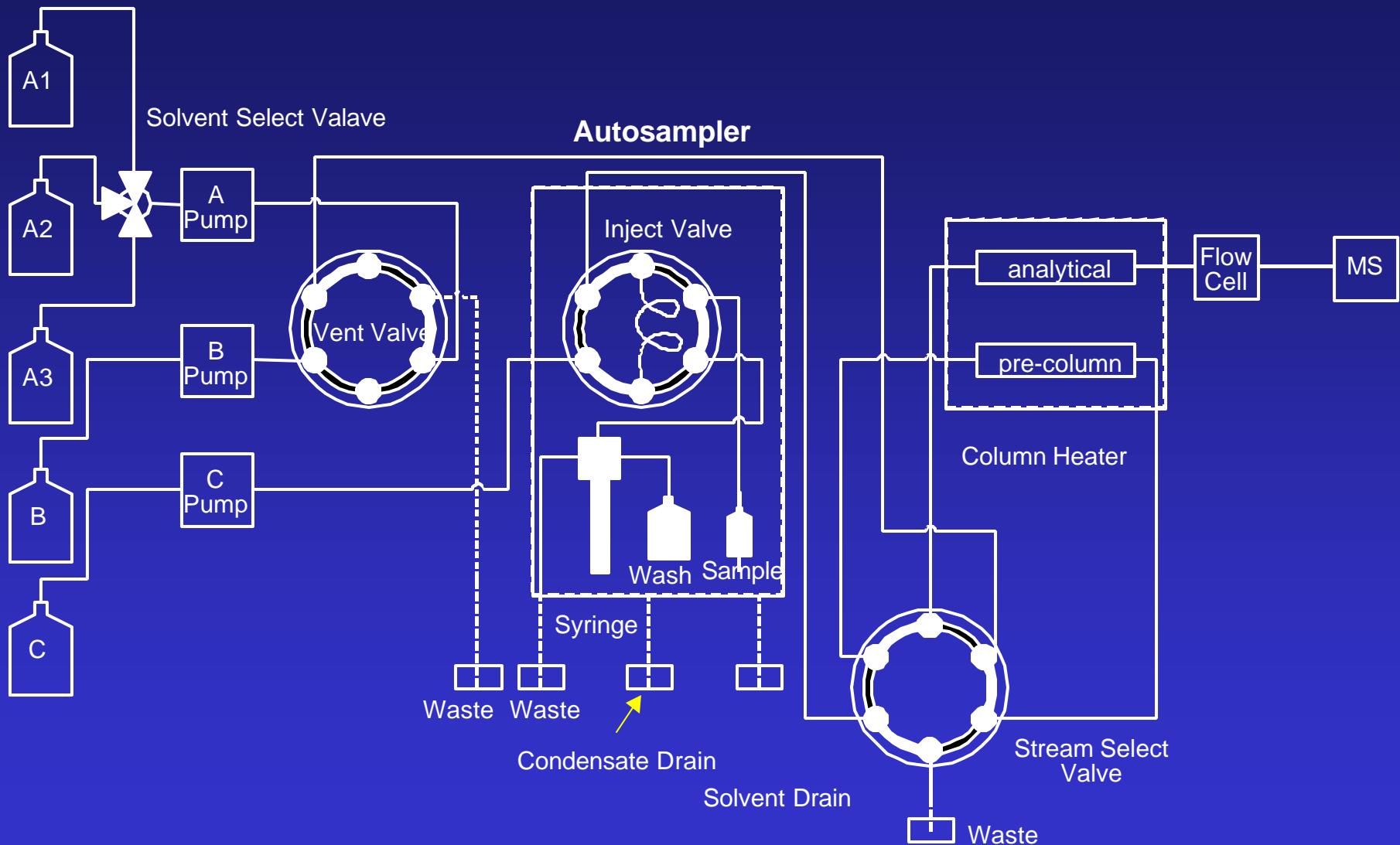
# Binary Gradient System



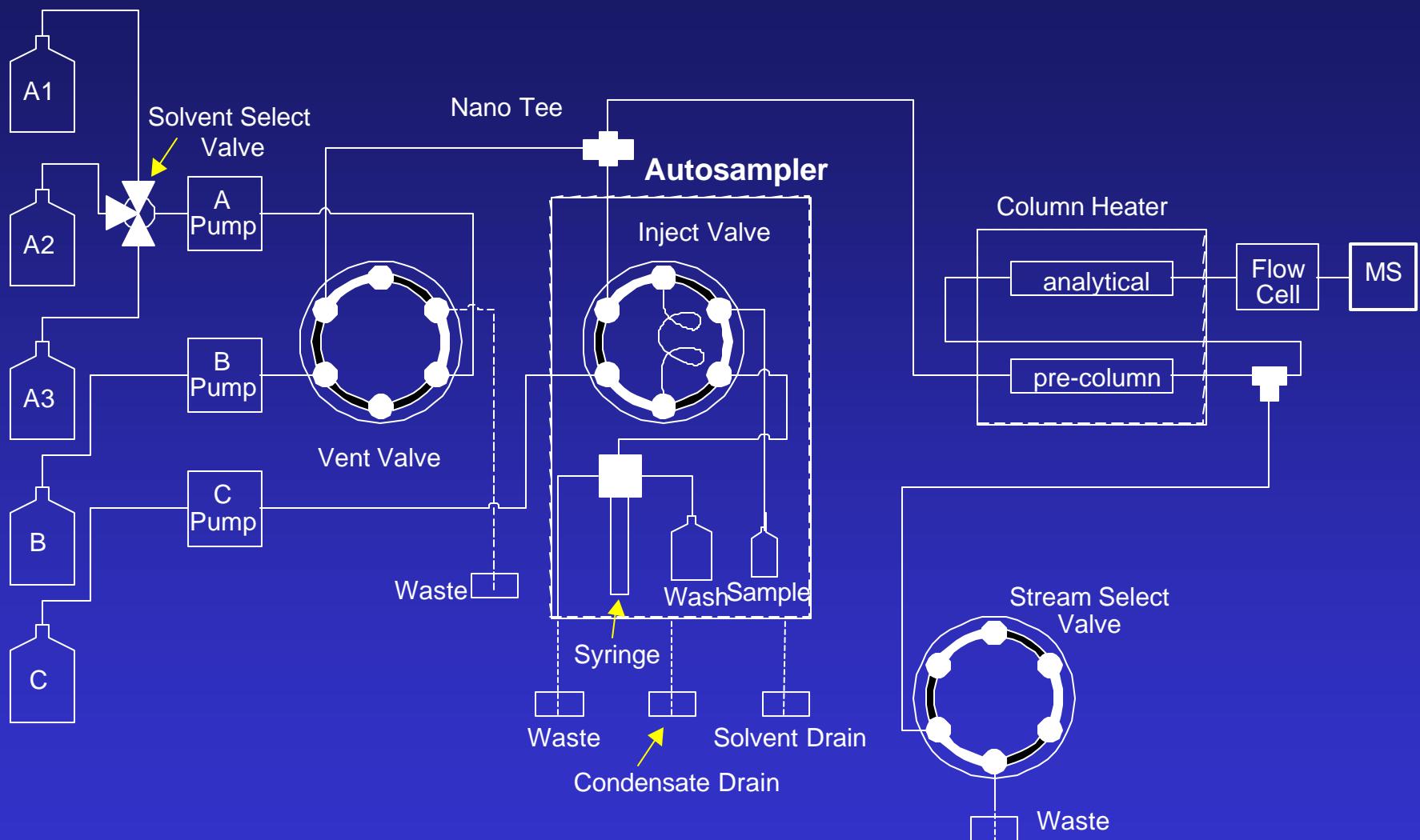
# System Details

- Third solvent delivery module option for ternary gradient or solvent addition
  - Modular design enables plug-in installation
- Automated 3-solvent select valve upstream of A pump
- Automated vent valve
- System volume <12 µl
- Microvolume mixer option
  - <5 µl additional volume

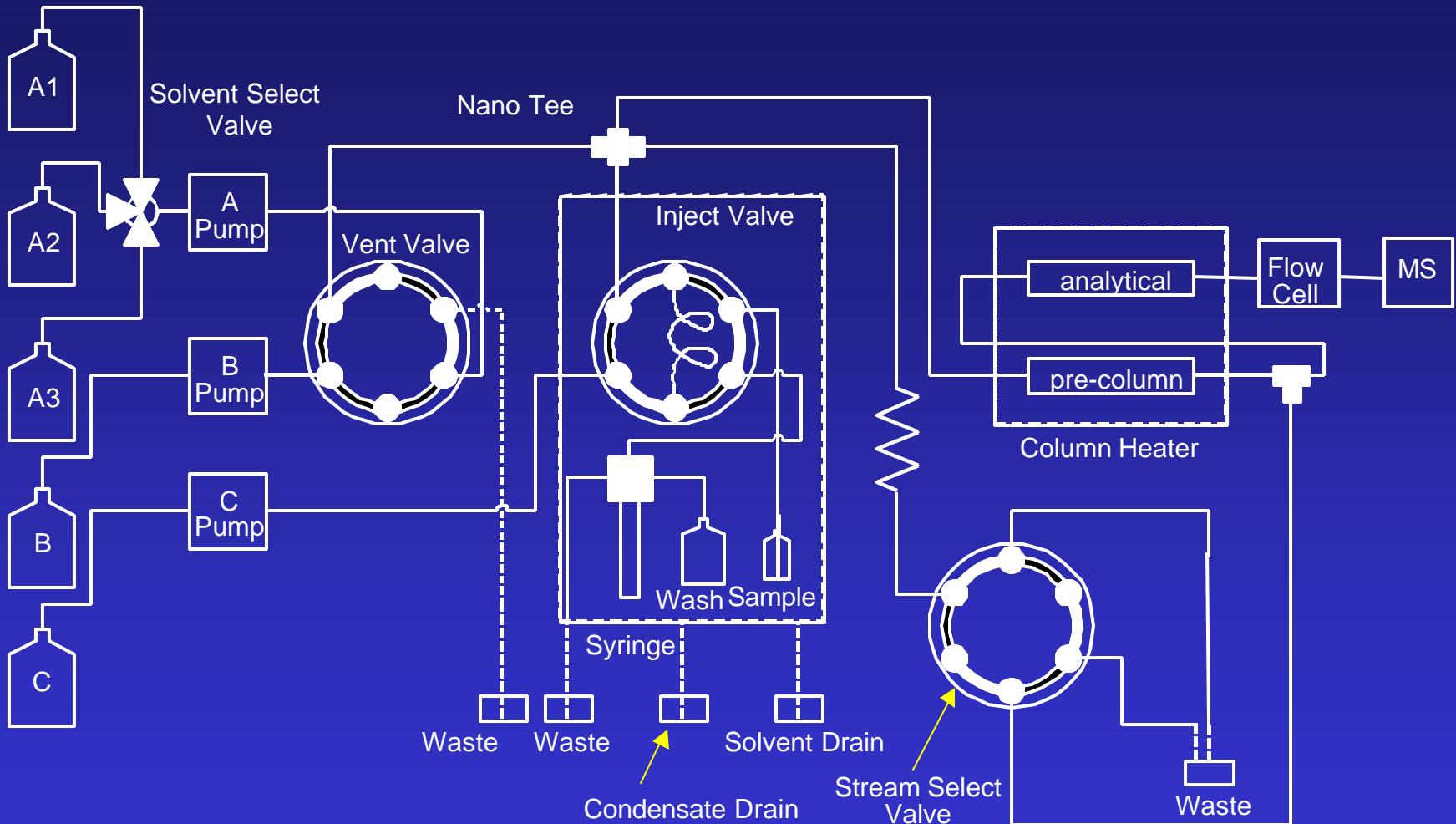
# Sample Focussing with Backflush



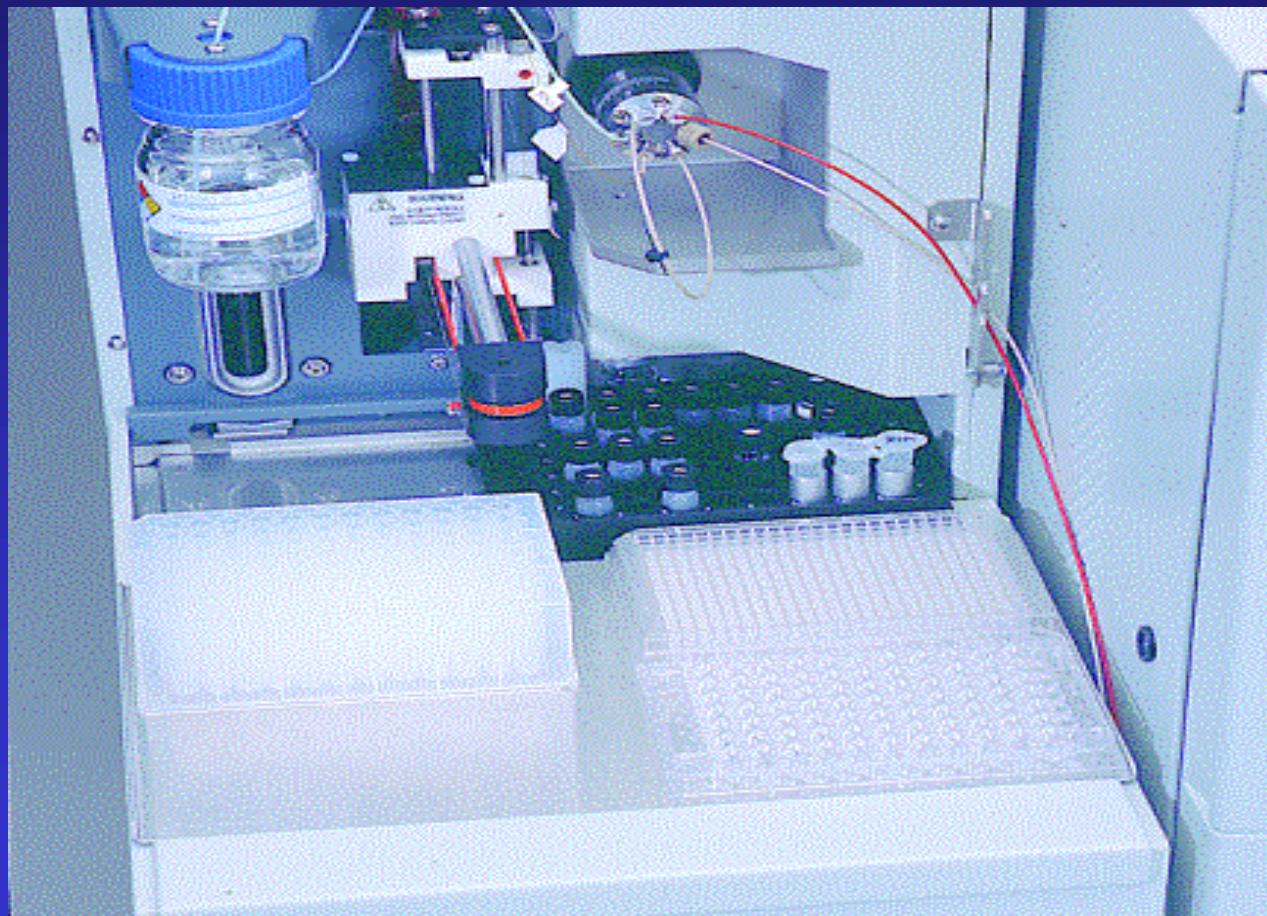
# Sample Focussing/Cleanup: Microflow



# Sample Focussing/Cleanup: Nanoflow



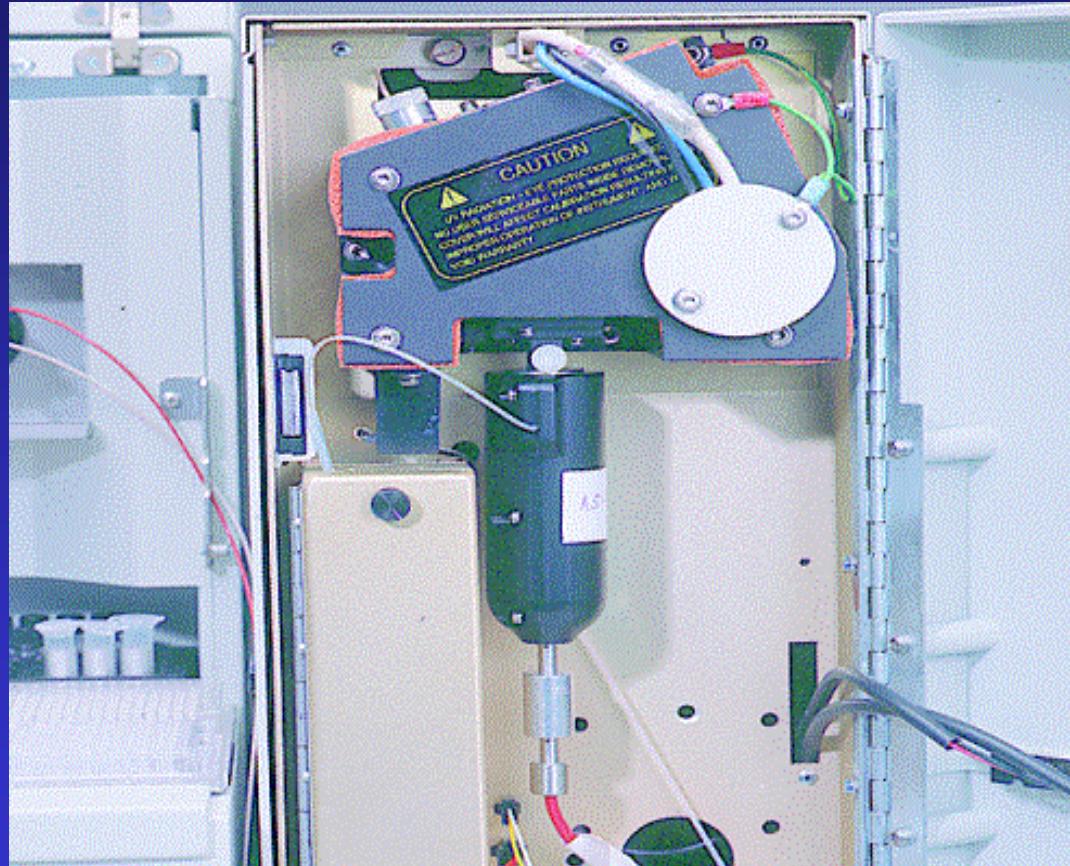
# Sample Injection



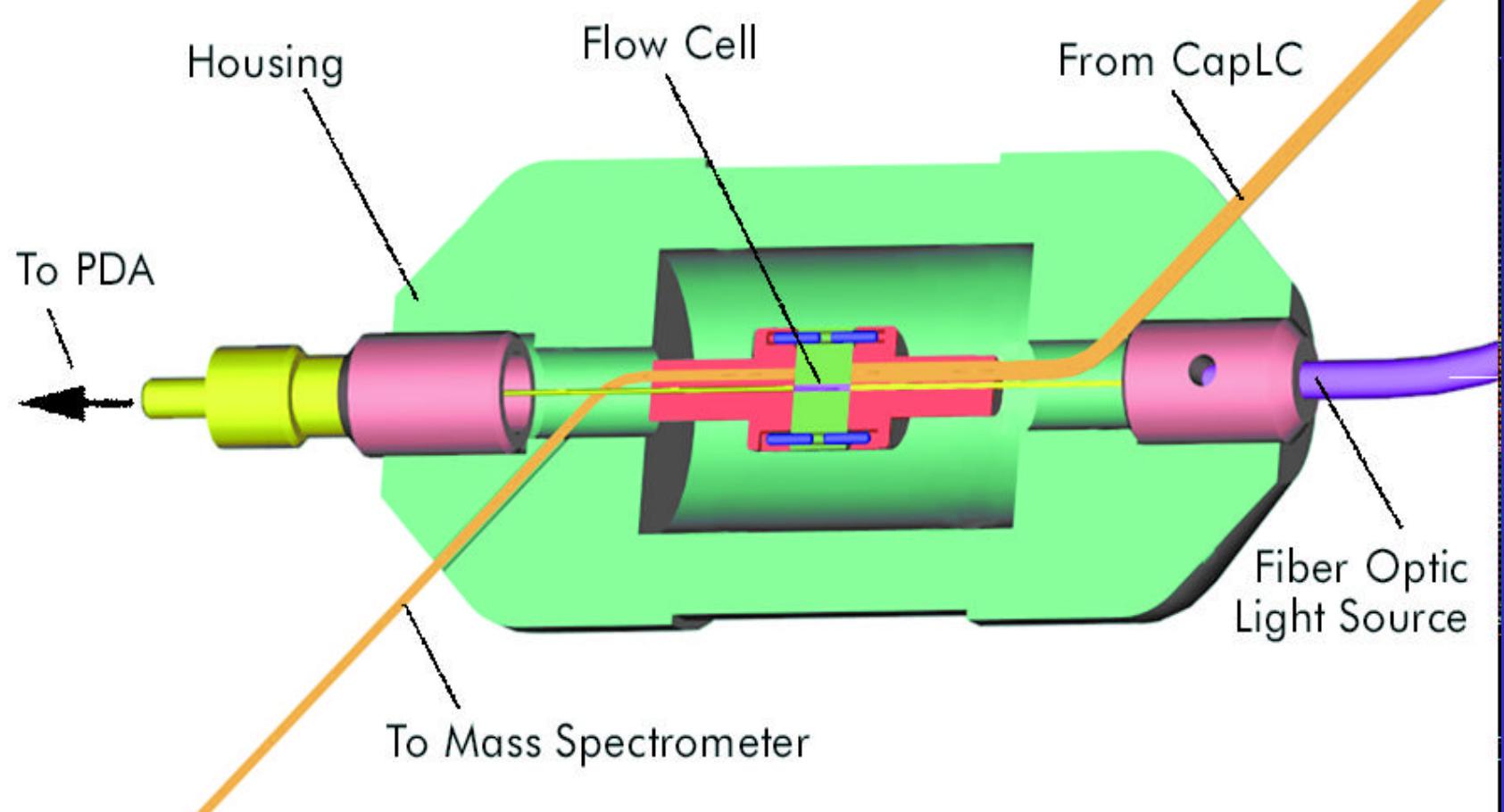
# Sample Injection

- **Flexible format vial positioning system**
  - (1) 96- or 384-well microtiter plate
  - Tray for 48 x 1.5mL vials
  - Eppendorf tubes
- **Low volume injection capability**
  - Piercing needle for opening sealed well or vial
  - Protected insertion of injection needle
  - Fused silica capillary
  - Needle travels to bottom of vial for microsampling
  - Spring-loaded retainer holds well or vial in place
  - **μ-Pickup routine enables injection from 1 nL**

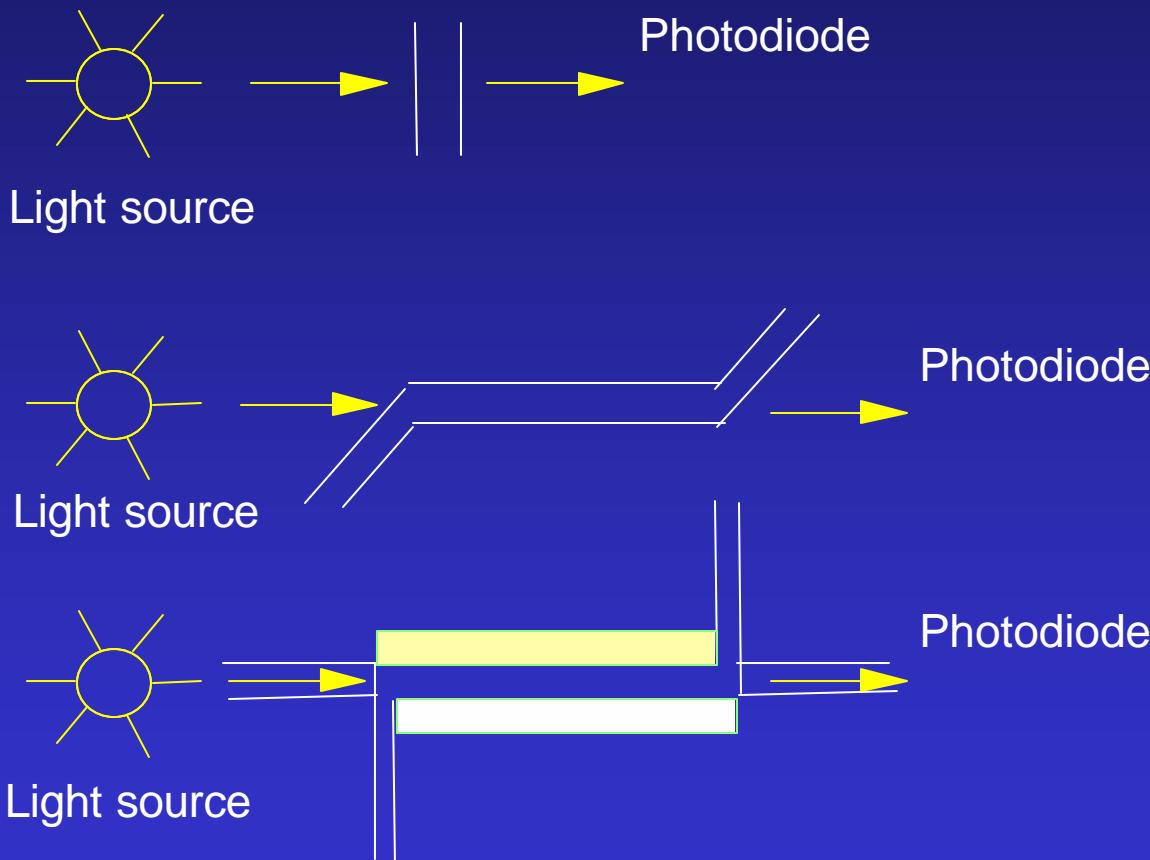
# Photodiode Array Detection



# Light Guided PDA Flow Cell



# Evolution of Capillary Detector Design



Transverse Illumination

- short pathlength
- low sensitivity

Shaped Cell

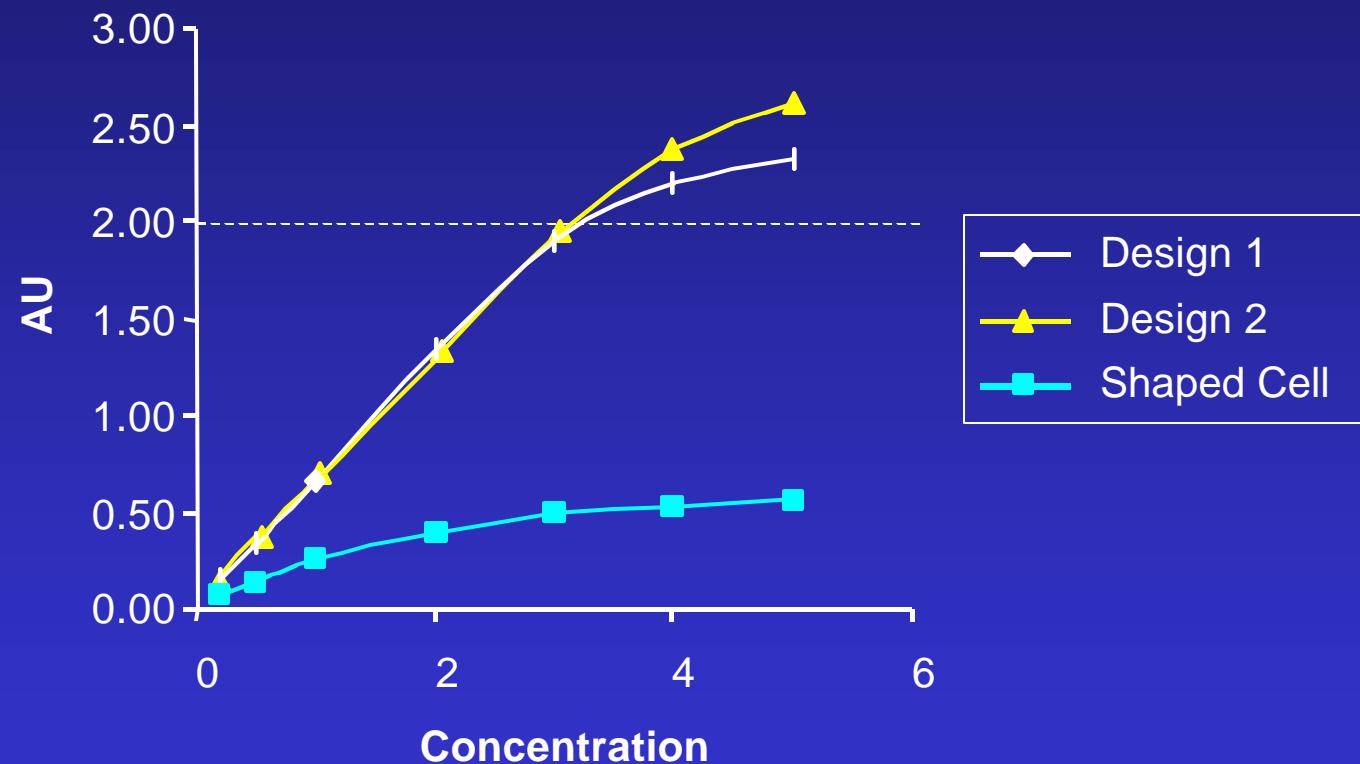
- long pathlength
- better sensitivity
- stray light
- poor linearity

Light Guided

- long pathlength
- good linearity
- near theoretical signal/noise

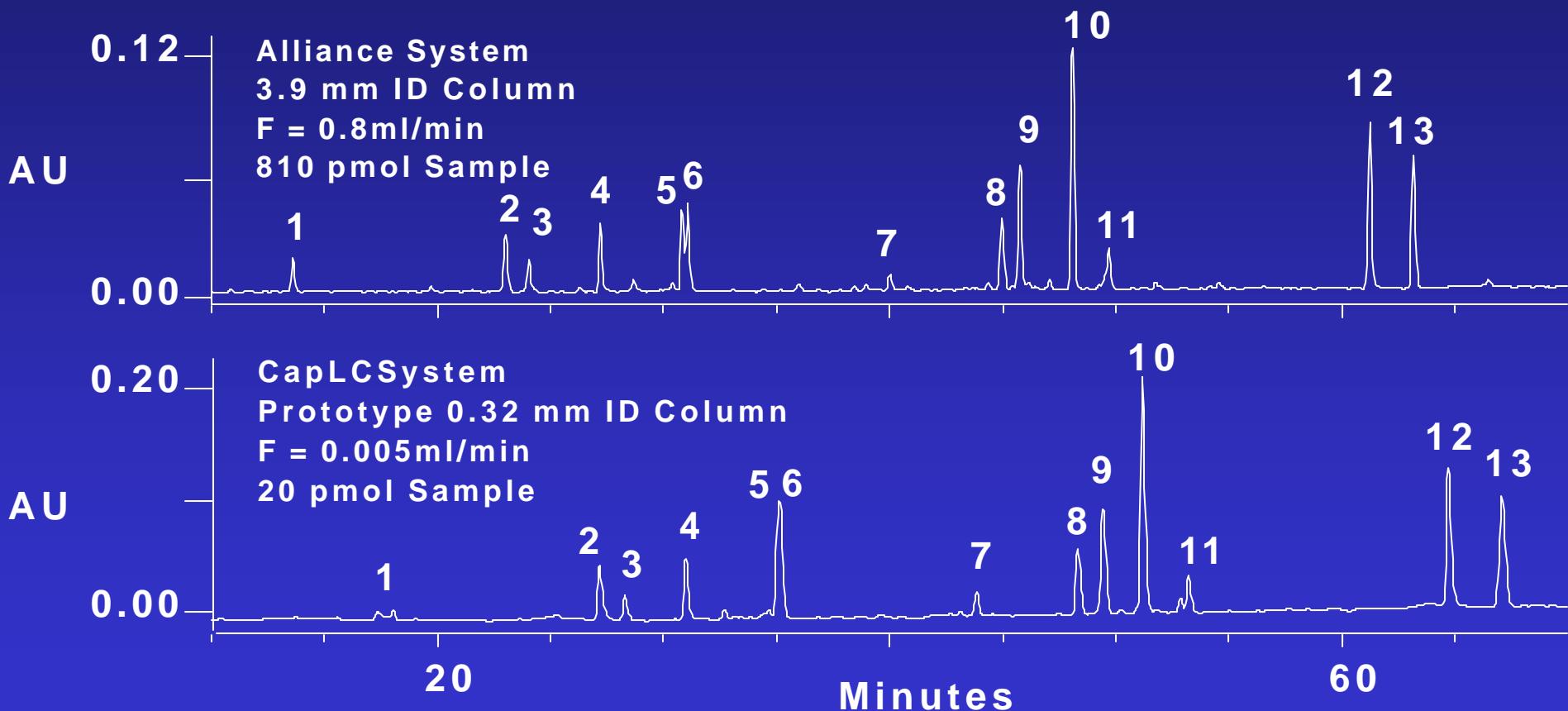
# Comparison of Flow Cell Performance

## Linearity at 205 nm

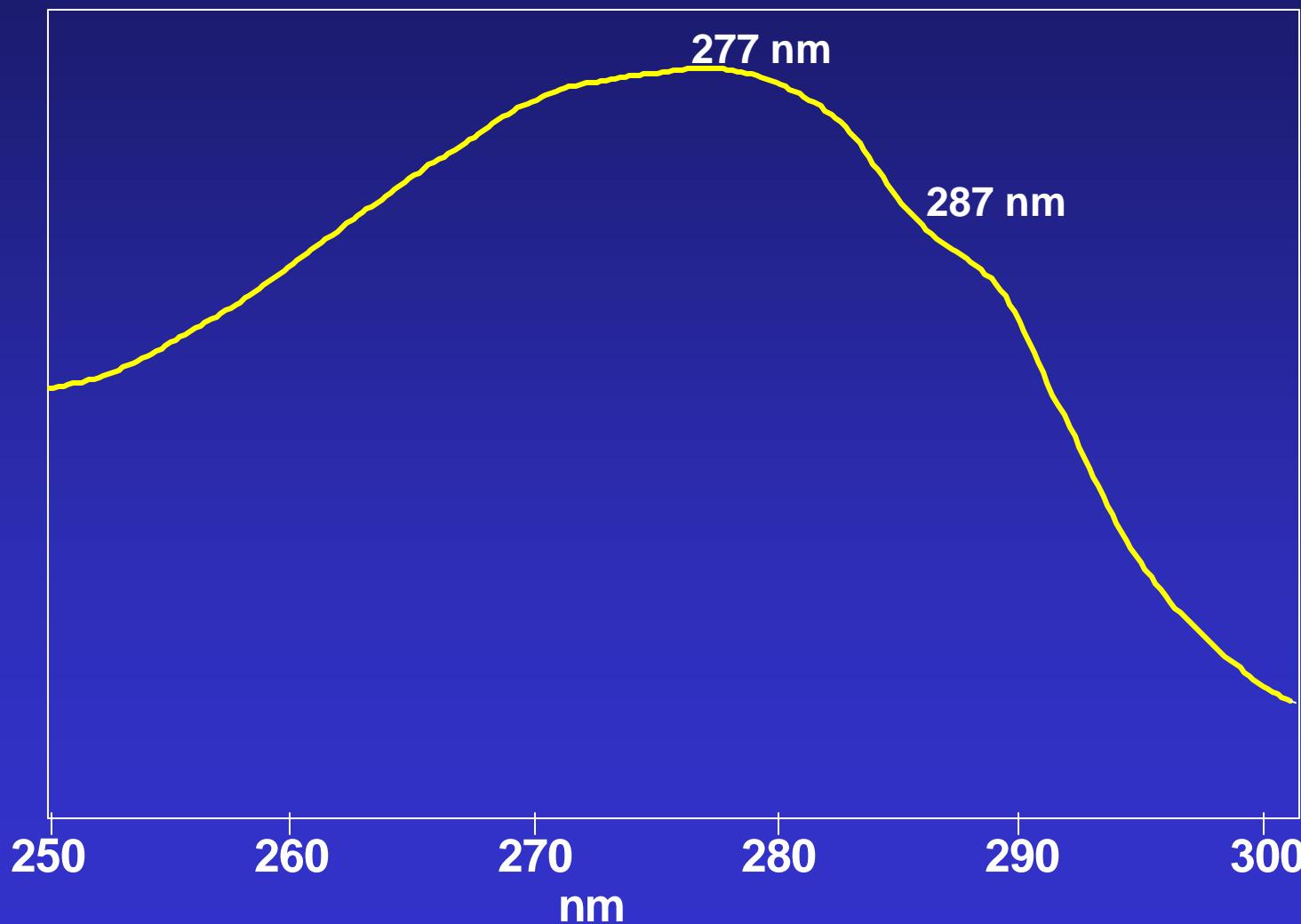


# Comparison of Capillary to Standard Chromatography

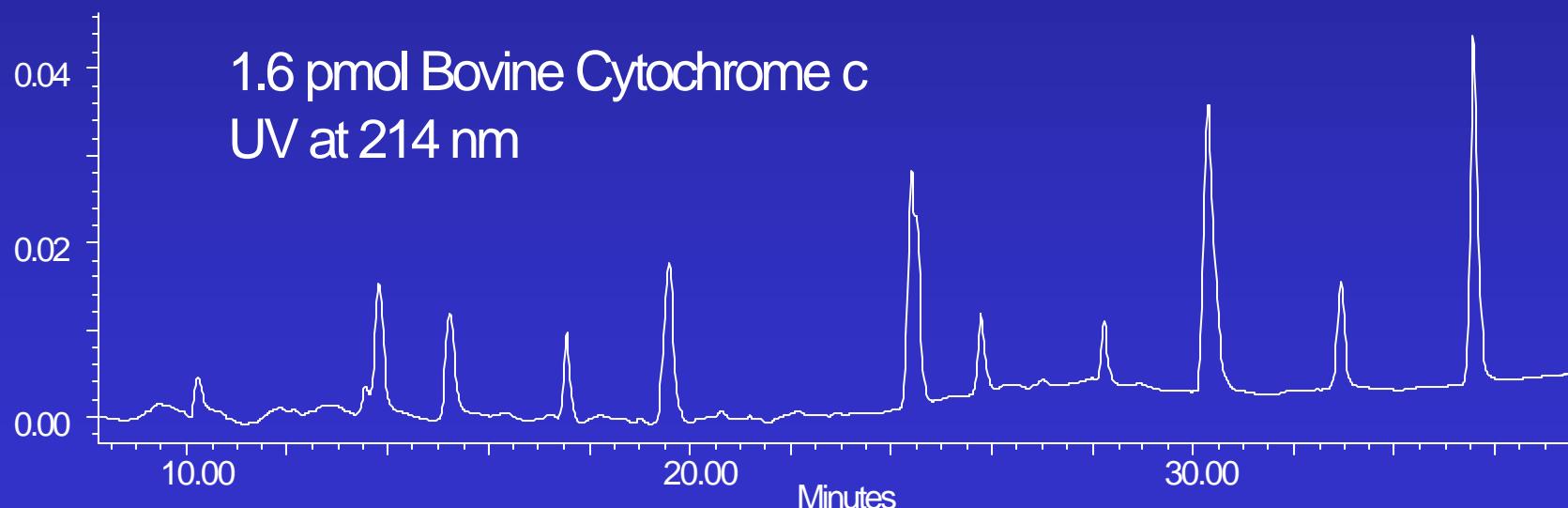
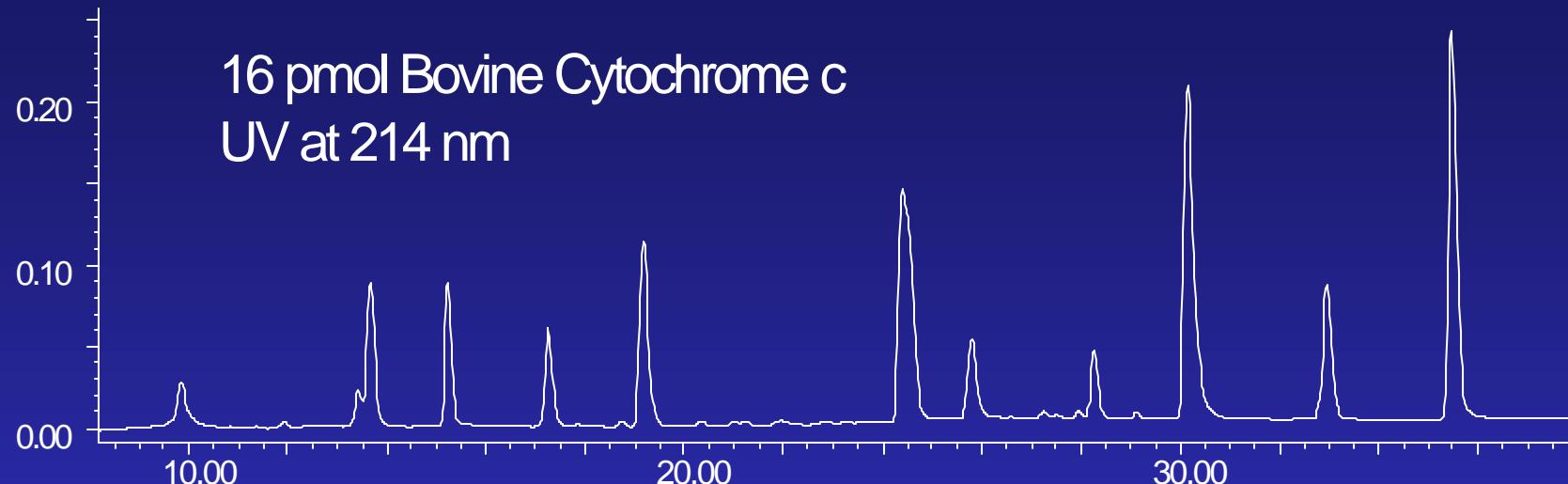
Columns: Waters Symmetry300™ Wide Pore



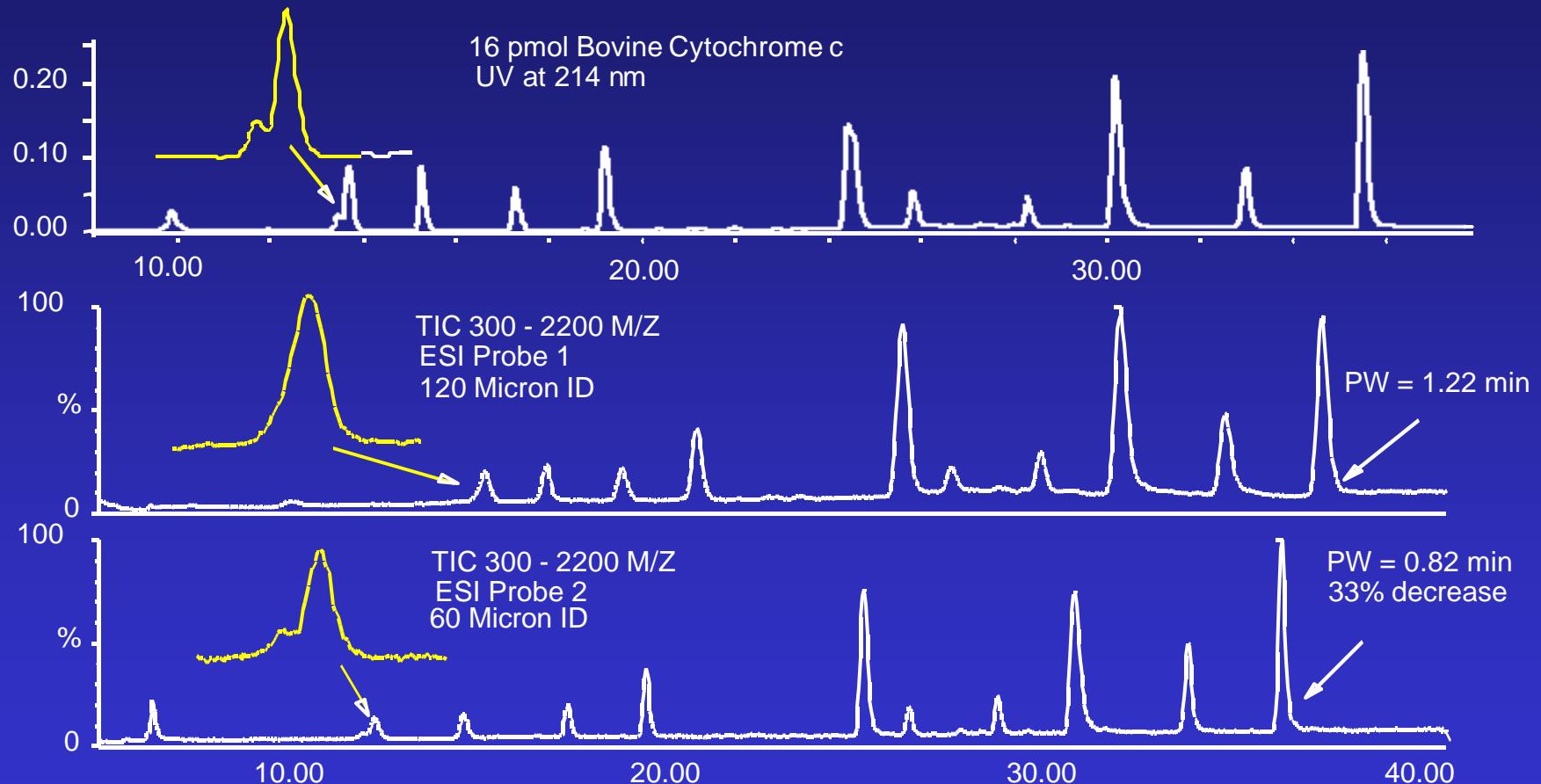
# T13 - Trp Peptide Spectrum



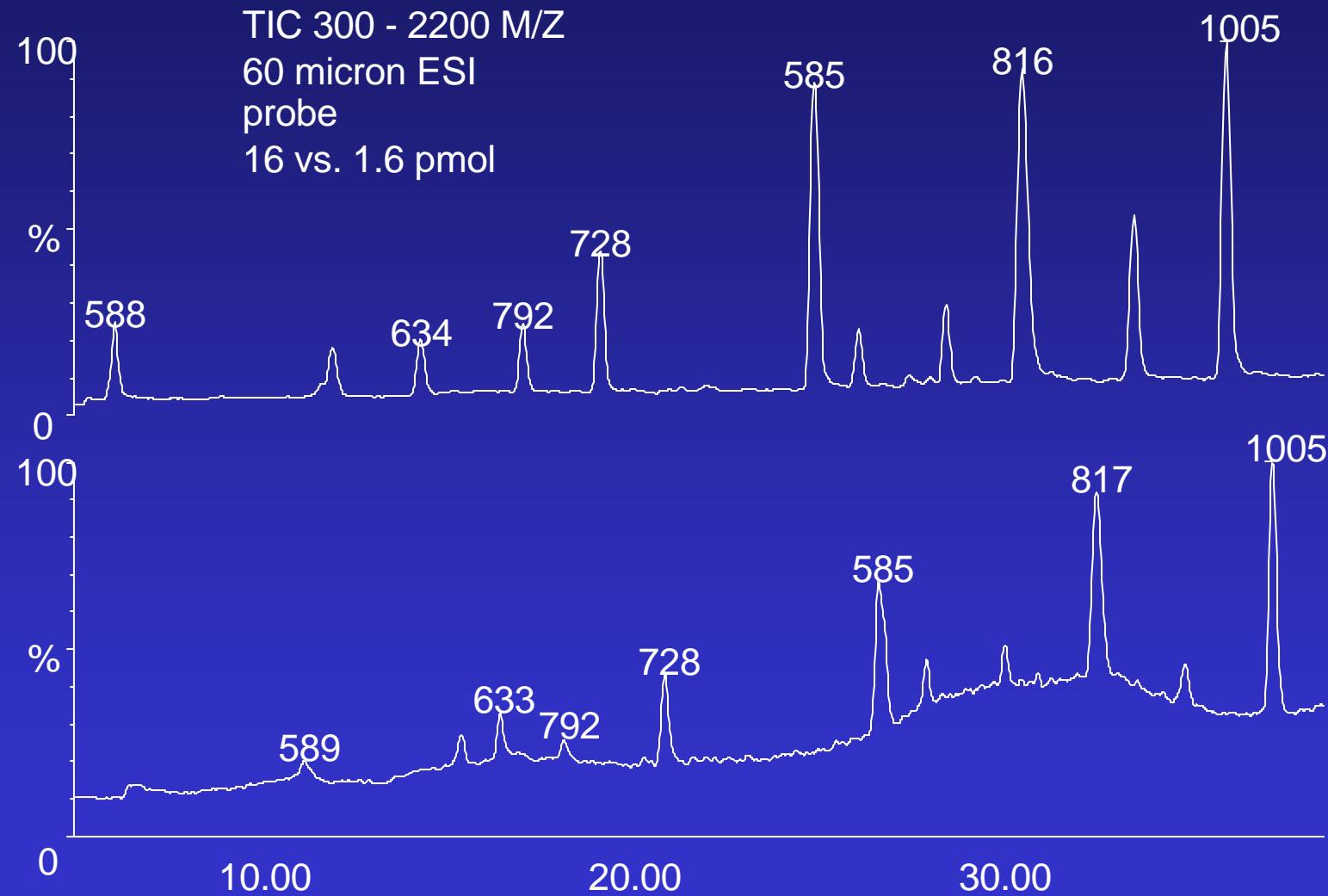
# High Sensitivity UV Analysis



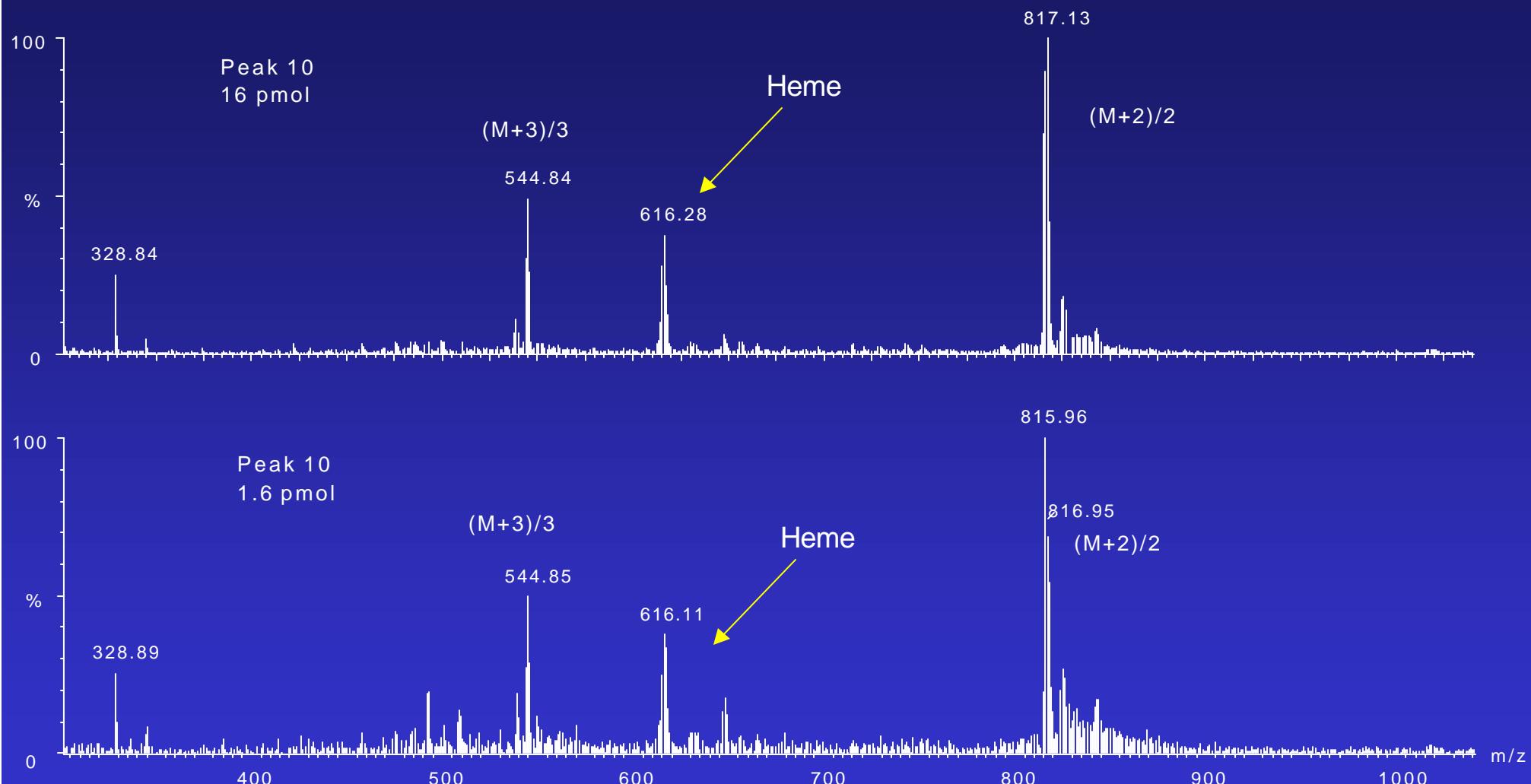
# Capillary LC/MS: Analytical vs. Capillary ESI Probe



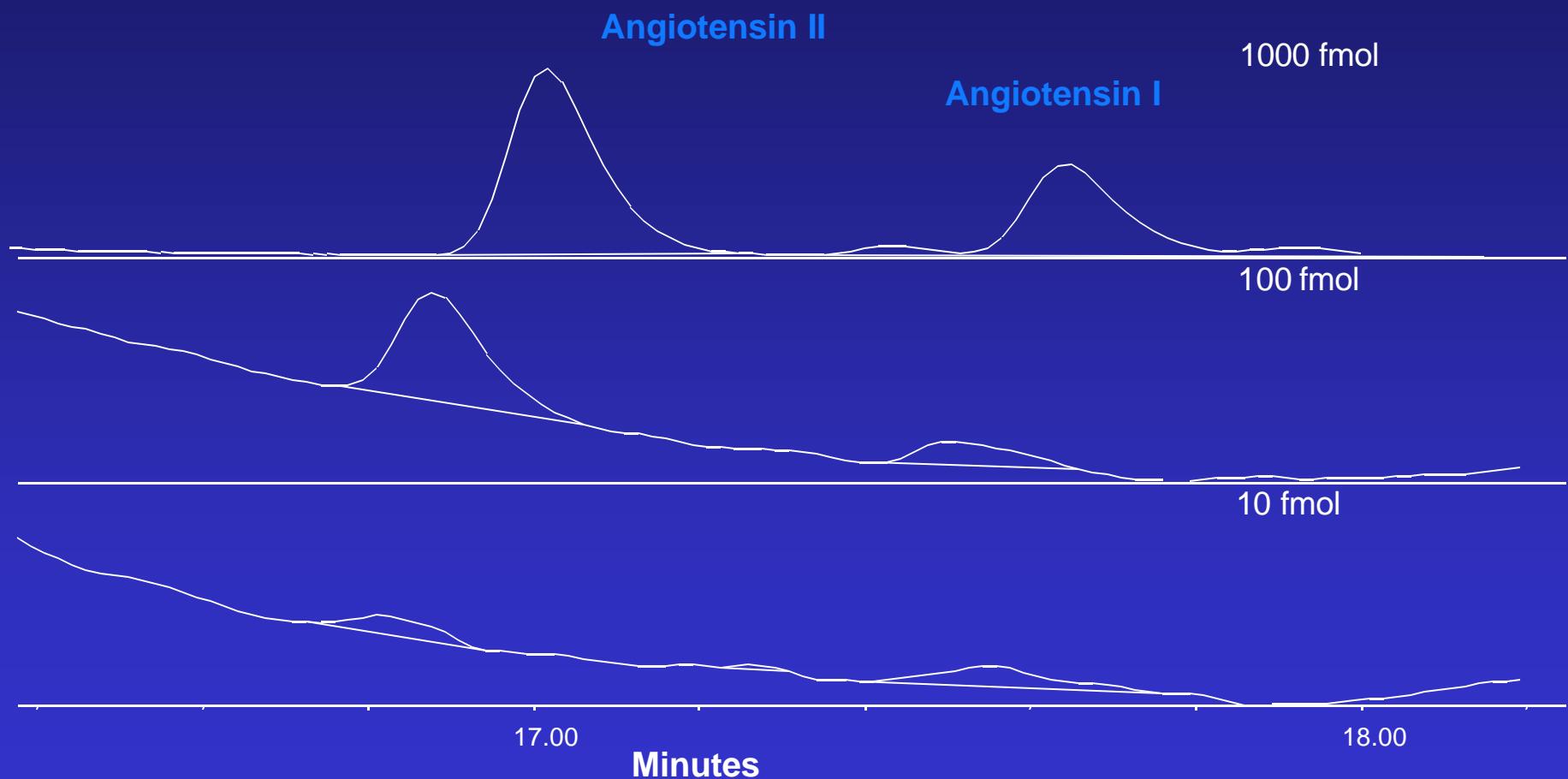
# High Sensitivity MS Detection



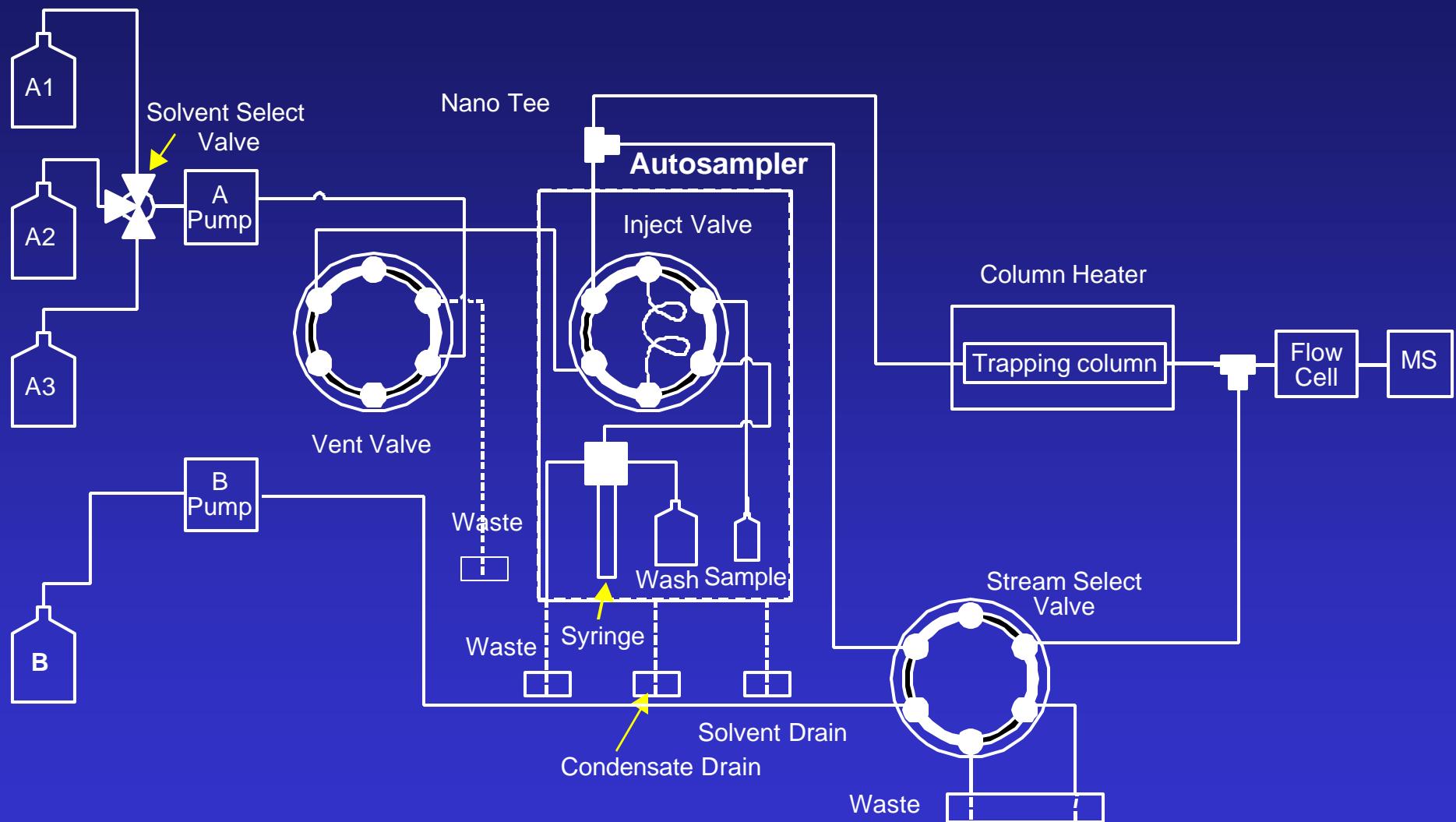
# Mass Spectra for Peak 10



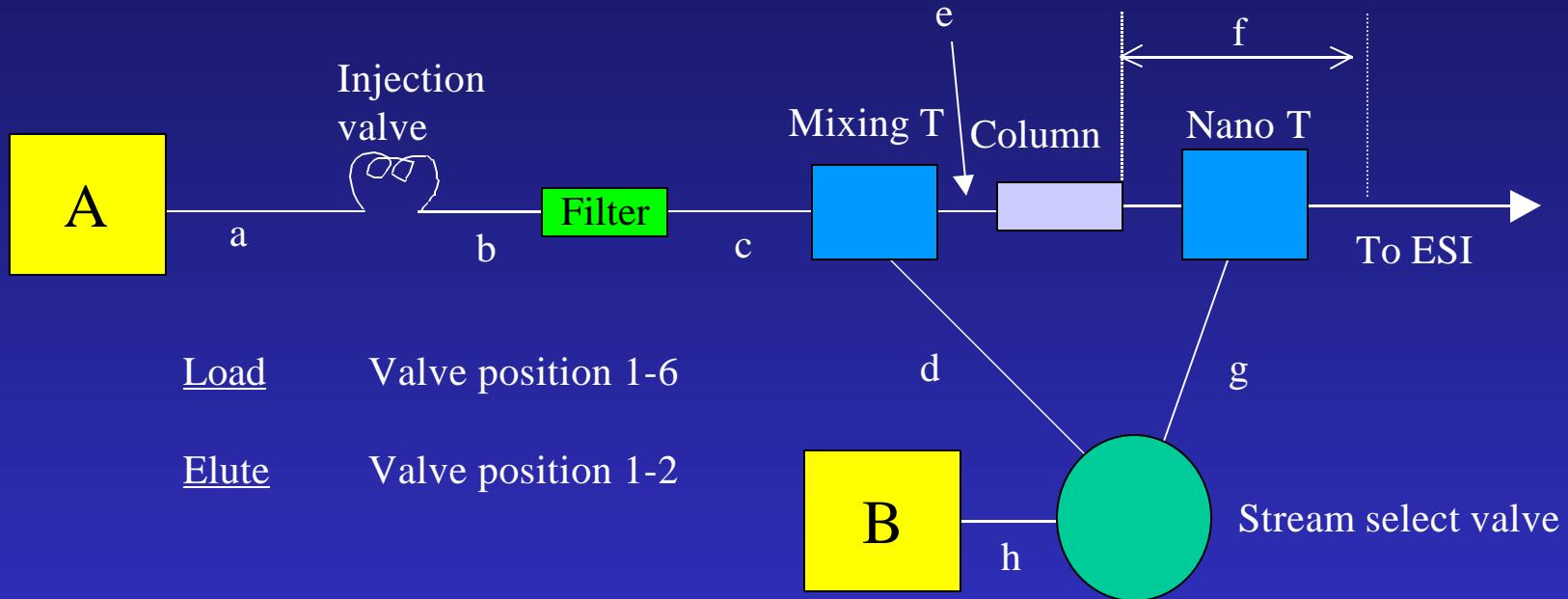
# Ultra-High Sensitivity Detection of Angiotensin I and II



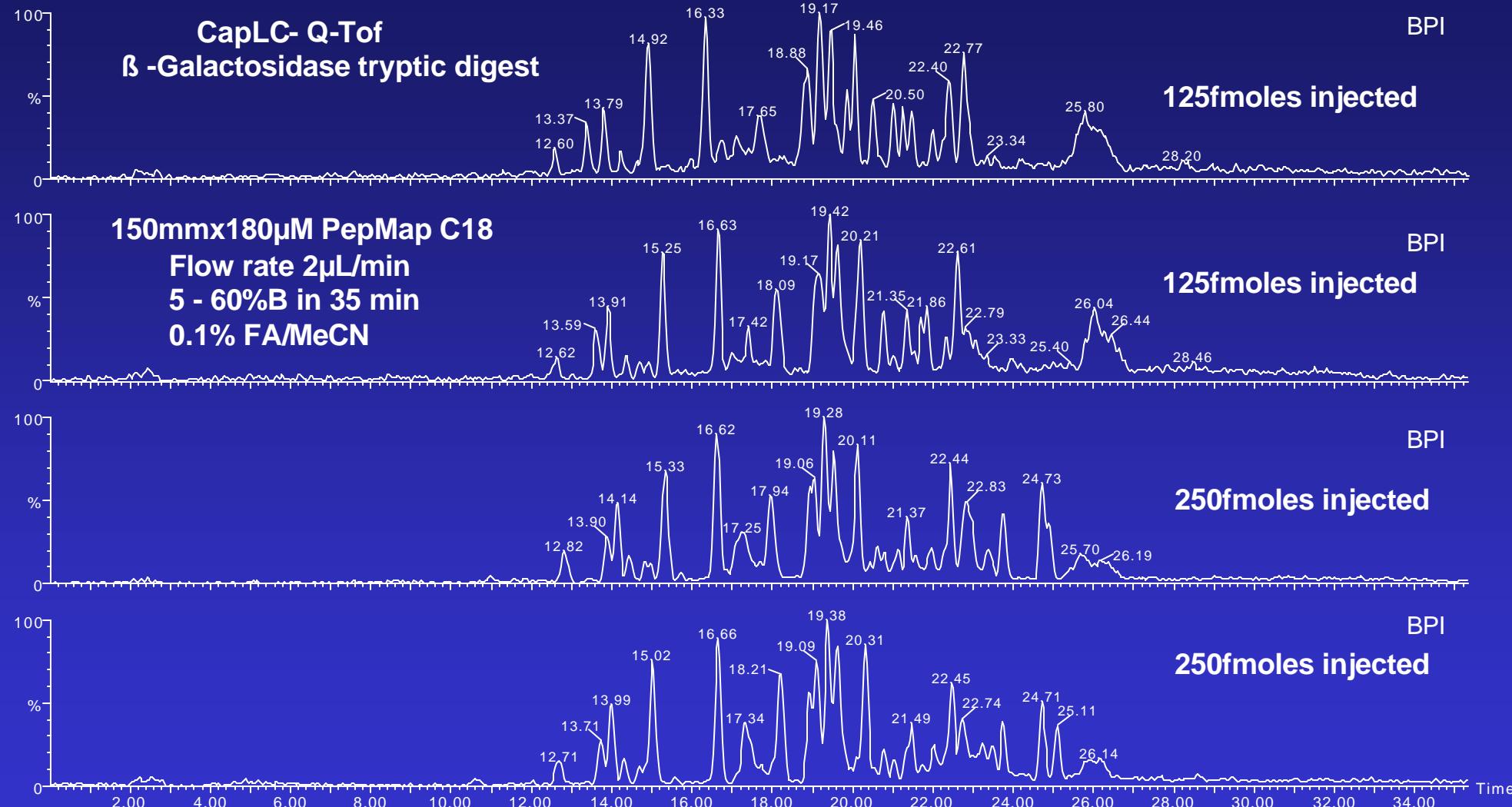
# High Throughput Two Pump System



# High Throughput Two Pump System

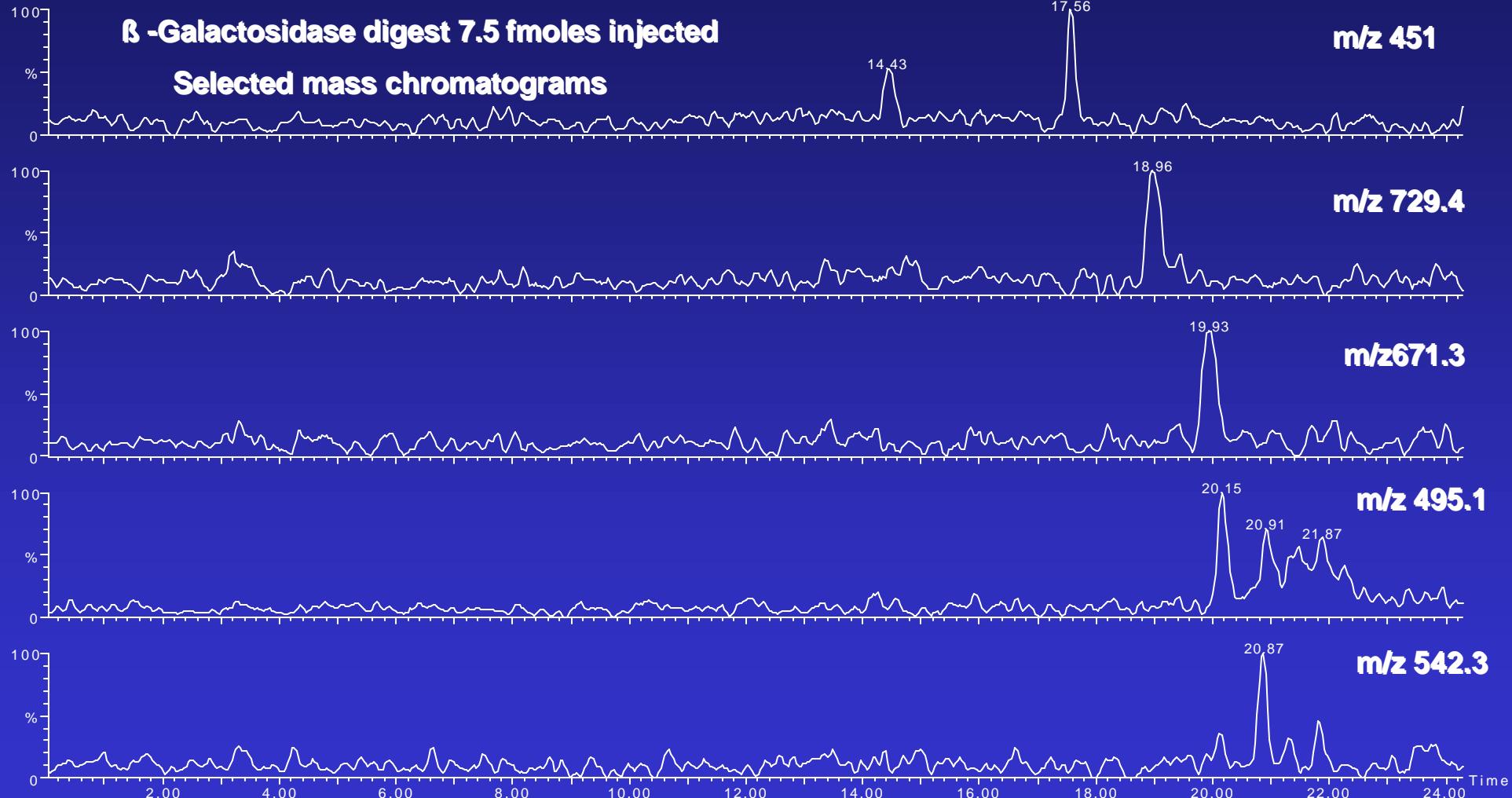


# Nanospray LC/MS Peptide Map

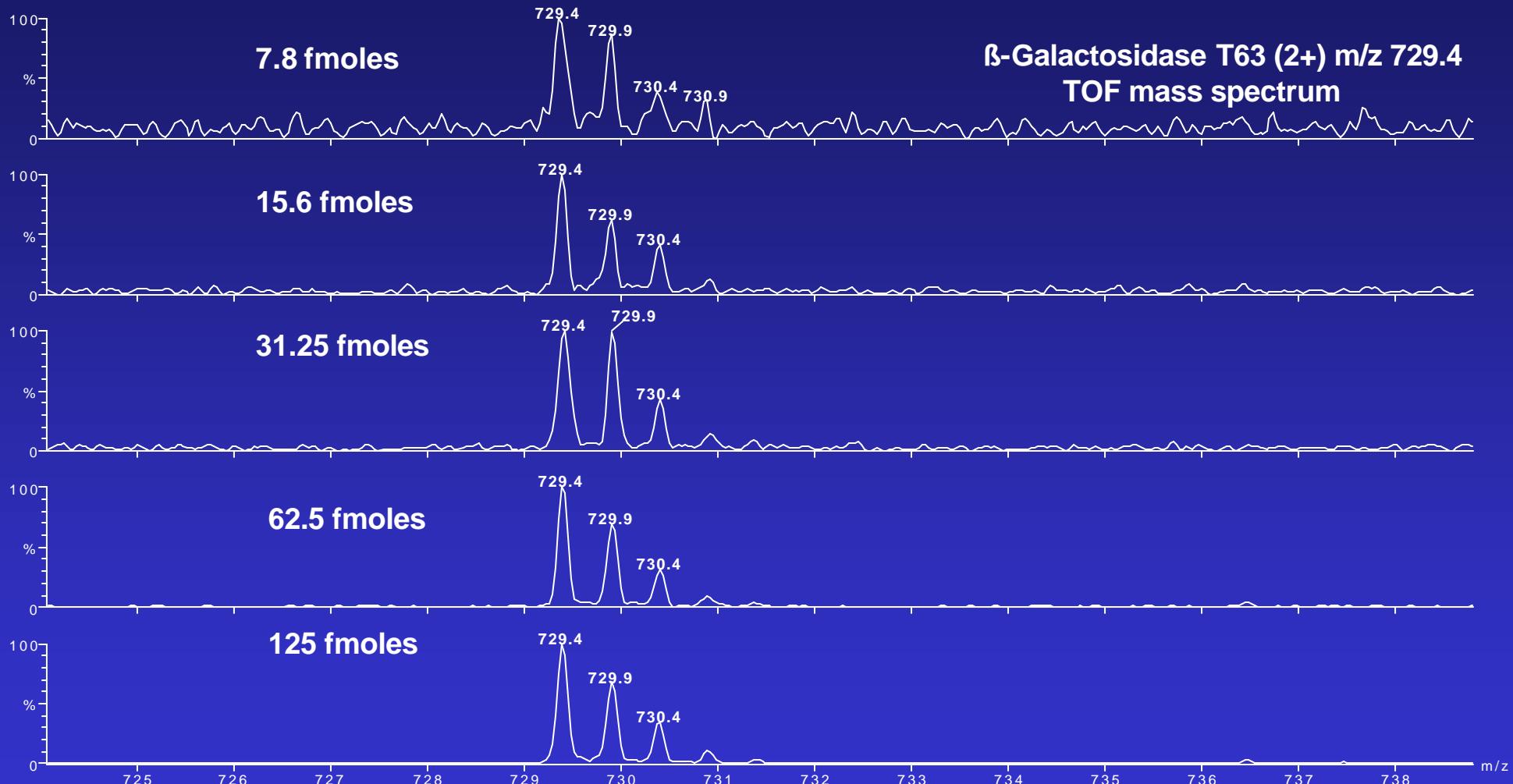


# Extracted Ion Chromatograms

## QTof with Nanospray



# Nanospray Dilution Series



# Waters CapLC System

- Fully integrated, automated system with PDA detection
- Sensitive, high performance detector design
- Innovative solvent delivery
- Separation performance comparable to analytical HPLC
- Easy integration with mass spectrometers

# Acknowledgements

- Engineering
  - Joe Luongo
  - Frank Rubino
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