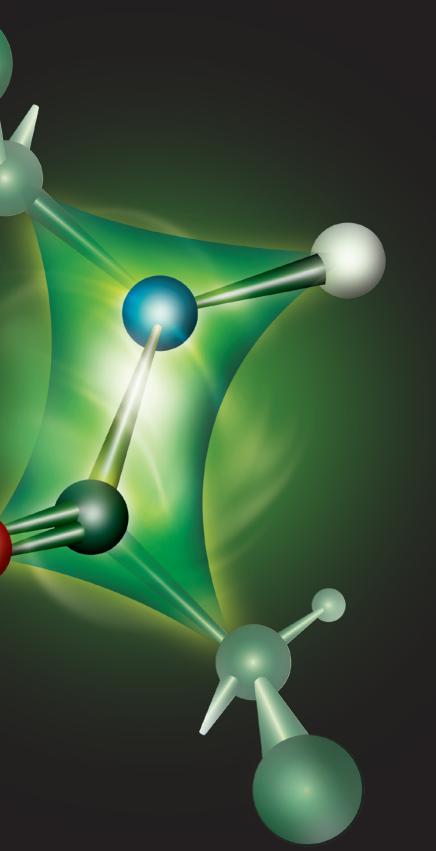


Unique New Columns for Peptide Separations

Waters Peptide Separation Technology offers a new unique column chemistry that meets the demanding requirements of peptide separations.

- Improved chromatography of peptides compared to the use of conventional reversed-phase columns
- Narrow, symmetrical peaks for best resolution
- Successful separations of a wide range of peptides: large and small, acidic and basic, hydrophobic and hydrophilic
- Good peak shape and retention in formic acid and trifluoroacetic acid for optimal chromatography and detection
- Available in 130Å and 300Å pore sizes for varying sample requirements
- Wide range of particle sizes and column dimensions for consistent separations in applications from high sensitivity proteomics to high mass load purification
- Unique column chemistry combined with the benefits of sub-2 µm particles used with UPLC™ for the ultimate resolution



Tips for Improving Peptide Separations

Establish whether the goal is improved resolution, increased sensitivity, or reduced run time. All three are important so priorities must be defined. An example of a typical objective is reducing run time without altering resolution or sensitivity.

Primary variables are gradient slope, flow rate, modifier and column length. Secondary variables include temperature, mobile phase and modifier concentration.

Gradient Slope

- Increased Gradient Slope (larger %/column volume) (Constant Flow Rate and Column Length)
 - Decreased Resolution
 - Increased Sensitivity
 - Decreased Run Time
- Decreased Gradient Slope (smaller %/column volume) (Constant Flow Rate and Column Length)
 - Increased Resolution
 - Decreased Sensitivity
 - Increased Run Time

Column Length

- Increased Column Length (Constant Gradient Slope and Flow Rate)
 - Increased Resolution
 - Decreased Sensitivity
 - Increased Run Time
- Decreased Column Length (Constant Gradient Slope and Flow Rate)
 - Decreased Resolution
 - Increased Sensitivity
 - Decreased Run Time
- Increased Sensitivity (with the same injection volume; same sensitivity if injection is increased proportional to column volume)
 - Increased Run Time
- Decreased Sensitivity (with the same injection volume; same sensitivity if injection is decreased proportional to column volume)
 - Decreased Run Time

Peptide Analytical Columns

ACQUITY UPLC™ Column, 1.7 µm

130Å and 300Å

| I.D. (mm) | Length (mm) | pmoles of Digest | Weight of Digest | Typical Flow Rate (µL/min) |
|-----------|-------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 2.1 | 50 | 0.5 - 500 | 50 ng - 50 µg | 100 - 300 |
| 2.1 | 100 | 0.5 - 500 | 50 ng - 50 µg | 100 - 300 |
| 2.1 | 150 | 0.5 - 500 | 50 ng - 50 µg | 100 - 300 |

HPLC Columns, 3.5 µm and 5 µm

130Å and 300Å

| I.D. (mm) | Length (mm) | pmoles of Digest | Weight of Digest | Typical Flow Rate (µL/min) |
|-----------|-------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | 50 | 0.5 - 100 | 50 ng - 10 µg | 40 - 100 |
| 1 | 100 | 0.5 - 100 | 50 ng - 10 µg | 40 - 100 |
| 1 | 150 | 0.5 - 100 | 50 ng - 10 µg | 40 - 100 |
| 2.1 | 50 | 2.5 - 500 | 250 ng - 50 µg | 150 - 400 |
| 2.1 | 100 | 2.5 - 500 | 250 ng - 50 µg | 150 - 400 |
| 2.1 | 150 | 2.5 - 500 | 250 ng - 50 µg | 150 - 400 |
| 2.1 | 250 | 2.5 - 500 | 250 ng - 50 µg | 150 - 400 |
| 4.6 | 50 | 12.5 - 2,500 | 1.25 µg - 250 µg | 800 - 2,000 |
| 4.6 | 100 | 12.5 - 2,500 | 1.25 µg - 250 µg | 800 - 2,000 |
| 4.6 | 150 | 12.5 - 2,500 | 1.25 µg - 250 µg | 800 - 2,000 |
| 4.6 | 250 | 12.5 - 2,500 | 1.25 µg - 250 µg | 800 - 2,000 |

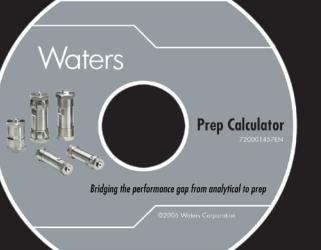
Formulas for Scaling a Separation

$$M_2 = M_1 \times \frac{L_2}{L_1} \times \frac{d_2^2}{d_1^2} \quad F_2 = F_1 \times \frac{d_2^2}{d_1^2}$$

$$IV_2 = IV_1 \times \frac{L_2}{L_1} \times \frac{d_2^2}{d_1^2} \quad t_2 = t_1 \times \frac{L_2}{L_1} \times \frac{d_2^2}{d_1^2} \times \frac{F_1}{F_2}$$

where: M mass • F Flow rate • L Length • d diameter • t gradient time

• IV injection Volume



For more information regarding scaling your preparation, please go to www.waters.com/precalculator to request your copy of the calculator.

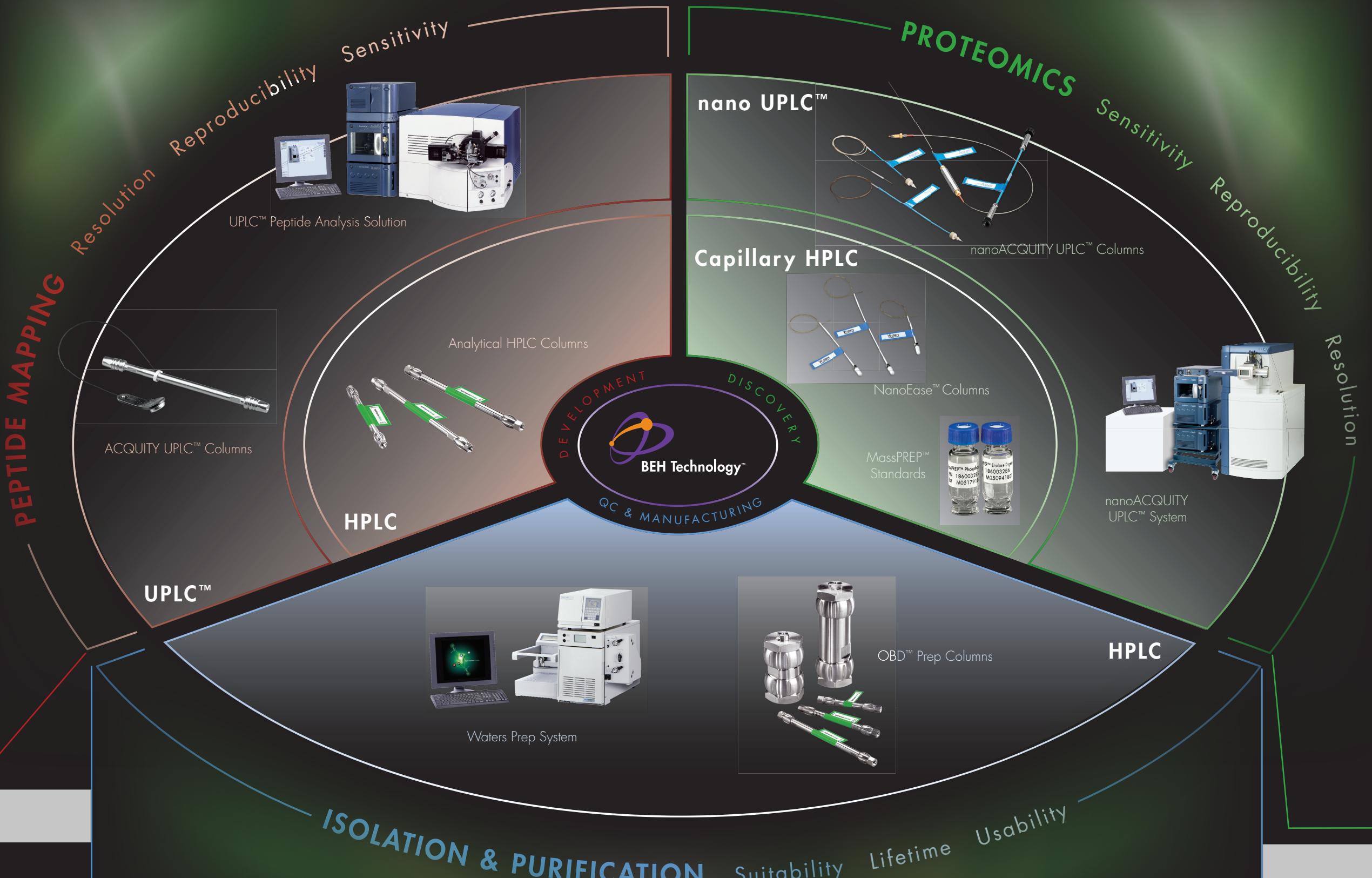
Peptide Scaling Calculations

| | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Dimensions | 4.6 x 100 mm | 19 x 100 mm | 19 x 150 mm |
| Flow Rate | 1.4 mL/min | 23.9 mL/min | 23.9 mL/min |
| Sample Injection Volume | 20 µL | 340 µL | 510 µL |
| Sample Load | 5 mg | 85 mg | 128 mg |
| Gradient Duration | 11 min | 11 min | 16.5 min |

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Peptide Separation Technology Applications



Peptide Nano and Capillary Columns

nanoACQUITY UPLC™ Columns, 1.7 µm

130Å and 300Å

| I.D. (µm) | Length (mm) | fmoles of Digest | Weight of Digest | Weight of Lysate | Typical Flow Rate (µL/min) |
|-----------|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 75 | 100 | 0.5 - 500 | 50 pg - 50 ng | 0.5 µg - 2 µg | 0.2 - 0.5 |
| 75 | 150 | 0.5 - 500 | 50 pg - 50 ng | 0.5 µg - 2 µg | 0.2 - 0.5 |
| 75 | 200 | 0.5 - 500 | 50 pg - 50 ng | 0.5 µg - 2 µg | 0.2 - 0.5 |
| 75 | 250 | 0.5 - 500 | 50 pg - 50 ng | 0.5 µg - 2 µg | 0.2 - 0.5 |
| 100 | 100 | 1 - 1,000 | 100 pg - 100 ng | 1 µg - 4 µg | 0.35 - 1 |
| 150 | 100 | 2 - 2,000 | 200 pg - 200 ng | 2 µg - 8 µg | 1 - 2.5 |

NanoEase Columns, 3.5 µm

130Å and 300Å

| I.D. (µm) | Length (mm) | fmoles of Digest | Weight of Digest | Weight of Lysate | Typical Flow Rate (µL/min) |
|-----------|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 75 | 50 | 0.5 - 500 | 50 pg - 50 ng | 0.5 µg - 2 µg | 0.2 - 0.5 |
| 75 | 100 | 0.5 - 500 | 50 pg - 50 ng | 0.5 µg - 2 µg | 0.2 - 0.5 |
| 75 | 150 | 0.5 - 500 | 50 pg - 50 ng | 0.5 µg - 2 µg | 0.2 - 0.5 |
| 100 | 50 | 1 - 1,000 | 100 pg - 100 ng | 1 µg - 4 µg | 0.35 - 1 |
| 100 | 100 | 1 - 1,000 | 100 pg - 100 ng | 1 µg - 4 µg | 0.35 - 1 |
| 100 | 150 | 1 - 1,000 | 100 pg - 100 ng | 1 µg - 4 µg | 0.35 - 1 |
| 150 | 50 | 2 - 2,000 | 200 pg - 200 ng | 2 µg - 8 µg | 1 - 2.5 |
| 150 | 100 | 2 - 2,000 | 200 pg - 200 ng | 2 µg - 8 µg | 1 - 2.5 |
| 150 | 150 | 2 - 2,000 | 200 pg - 200 ng | 2 µg - 8 µg | 1 - 2.5 |
| 300 | 50 | 8 - 8,000 | 800 pg - 800 ng | 8 µg - 32 µg | 4 - 10 |
| 300 | 100 | 8 - 8,000 | 800 pg - 800 ng | 8 µg - 32 µg | 4 - 10 |
| 300 | 150 | 8 - 8,000 | 800 pg - 800 ng | 8 µg - 32 µg | 4 - 10 |

Properties of Amino Acids

| Symbols | Name and Composition | Monoisotopic Mass | Average Mass |
|---------|--|-------------------|--------------|
| Ala A | Alanine C ₃ H ₅ NO | 71.03711 | 71.0788 |
| Arg R | Arginine C ₆ H ₁₂ N ₄ O | 156.10111 | 156.1876 |
| Asn N | Asparagine C ₄ H ₈ N ₂ O ₂ | 114.04293 | 114.1039 |
| Asp D | Aspartic Acid C ₄ H ₅ NO ₃ | 115.02694 | 115.0886 |
| Cys C | Cysteine C ₃ H ₅ NO ₂ S | 103.00919 | 103.1448 |
| Gln O | Glutamine C ₅ H ₁₁ N ₂ O ₂ | 128.05858 | 128.1308 |
| Glu E | Glutamic Acid C ₅ H ₇ NO ₃ | 129.04295 | 129.1155 |
| Gly G | Glycine C ₂ | | |